The Brazilian Electoral Panel BEPS

Codebook

April 1, 2013

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I The Geographical Distribution of the Sample

1 Location:

Variable	Name	Values	Observations
estratopri	Region		2669
		1501 norte	407
		1502 nordeste	641
		1503 centro-oeste	432
		1504 sudeste	767
		1505 sul	422
upm	primary sampling unit		2669
prov	State name		2669
municipio	name of the city (municipality)		2669
brasec	Sector		2669
ur	Type of sector		2669
		1 urbano	2306
		2 rural	363
tamanho	Size of the city		2669
		1 Capital city (Metropolitan area)	1055
		2 Big City	596
		3 Medium size city	321
		4 Small city	697

II The Sample by Demographic and Income Characteristics

1 Gender: q1(q1w1, q1w2, q1w3)

Description: Respondent's gender

Values:

1 Man

2 Woman

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	1195	409	560
2	1287	499	661

2 Age:q2(q2w1, q2w2, q2w3)

Description: Respondent's age- years

Values:

888 Don't know

988 Doesn't answer

Wave	obs	missing	mean	sd	min	max
1	2473	196	38.84	15.66	18	89
2	908	1761	41.41	15.85	18	88
3	1214	1455	41.67	16.23	17	93

3 Race: etid (etidw1, etidw2, etidw3)

Description: Self-assessment of race

- 1 white
- 2 brown
- 3 indigenous
- 4 black
- 5 yellow
- 7 other
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Doesn't answer

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	847	354	476
2	1217	406	544
3	45	11	11
4	231	97	127
5	67	16	27
7	35	19	18
88	18	1	4
98	22	4	14

4 Income: q10 (q10w1, q10w2, q10w3)

Description: Level of the household income

Values:

0 no income

1 until R 510,00

2 from R 510,01 to R 1020,00

3 from R 1020,01 to R 1.530,00

4 from R 1.530,01 to R 2.550,00

5 from R 2.550,01 to R 3.570,00

6 from R 3.570,01 to R 4.080,00

7 from R 4.080,01 to R 6.120,00

8 from R 6.120,01 to R 7.650,00

9 from R 7.650,01 to R 10.200,00

10 more than R 10.200,01

88 Don't know

98 Doesn't answer

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
0	35	14	16
1	544	169	251
2	743	264	336
3	423	170	221
4	322	133	179
5	150	54	68
6	56	31	32
7	52	13	32
8	9	3	5
9	15	4	5
10	14	5	9
88	70	32	38
98	49	16	29

III General Overview of Respondents' Characteristics

1 Education

1.1 Years of education: ed (edw1, edw2, edw3)

Description: Last completed level of education.

- 0 No schooling
- 1 First grade
- 2 Second grade
- 3 Third grade
- 4 Fourth grade
- 5 Fifth grade
- 6 Sixth grade
- 7 Seventh grade
- 8 Eight grade
- 9 First year of secondary
- 10 Second year of secondary
- 11 Third year of secondary
- 12 First year of college or technical studies
- 13 Second year of college or technical studies
- 14 Third year of college or technical studies
- 15 Fourth year of college or technical studies
- 16 Fifth year of college
- 17 Sixth year of college
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Doesn't answer

Wave	obs	missing	mean	sd	min	max
1	2434	235	8.12	3.92	0	17
2	905	1764	8.01	4.07	0	17
3	1198	1471	8.11	3.99	0	17

1.2 Level of education: ed_ (ed_ w1 , ed_ w3)

Description: Level of studies taking into account the total years studied.

Values:

None

Elementary

Secondary

Higher non-university

College

	Wave 1	Wave 3
Observations	2482	1221
Missings	187	1448
None	100	56
Elementary	1078	536
Secondary	1013	481
Higher non-university	5	
College	238	125
Don't Know		6
Non-response		17
	·	·

2 Employment Status: ocup4a (ocup4aw1, ocup4aw2)

Description: Main activity in which the respondent spend his time.

- 1 employed
- 2 unemployed, but working informally
- 3 unemployed, searching for work
- 4 student
- 5 housewife (works at home)
- 6 retired
- 7 unemployed, not searching for work
- 88 Don't know
- 98 non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	965	311
2	360	182
3	274	69
4	134	27
5	352	145
6	285	136
7	103	32
88	2	
98	4	6

3 Occupation: ocup1a (ocup1aw1, ocup1aw2)

Description: Main occupation of the respondent.

- 1 Salaried public sector
- 2 Salaried private sector
- 3 Employer
- 4 Work on your own or independent

- 5 Unpaid Worker or without salary
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response
- 99 NA

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
179	67
504	189
70	23
526	207
20	6
2	1
24	6
1157	409
	187 179 504 70 526 20 2 24

4 Social Security

4.1 Pensions: pennew (penneww2, penneww3)

Description: Current status regarding pensions.

- 1 Do not contribute to retirement
- 2 Only contributes to the INSS or public service retirement system
- 3 Contributes to both the INSS and the company's pension fund
- 4 Contributes to both the INSS and a private plan
- 88 Don't know
- 98 non-response
- 99 Is retired

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	450	541
2	252	371
3	14	31
4	26	47
88	17	24
98	13	26
99	136	181

4.2 Health plan: sal1new (sal1neww2, sal1neww3)

Description: Health insurance.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

98 non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	216	269
2	649	824
88	1	
98	42	128

4.3 Medical attention: sal3new (sal3neww2)

Description: Service used when medical attention is needed.

Values:

1 Public services (SUS hospitals and health centers)

2 Services covered by health insurance

3 Private services not covered by health insurance

88 Don't know

98 non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	662
2	185
3	51
88	5
98	5

5 Internet Use: www1 (www1w1, www1w2)

Description: Frequency of internet use.

Values:

1 Daily

2 Weekly

3 Monthly

4 Rarely

5 Never

88 Don't know

98 non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	473	186
2	302	96
3	123	45
4	370	133
5	1192	445
88	18	2
98	4	1

6 Household Members

6.1 Size: q13bra (q13braw1, q13braw3)

Description: Number of people in the household.

Values:

88 Don't know

98 Doesn't answer

Wave	obs	missing	mean	sd	min	max
1	2368	301	3.92	1.86	1	21
3	1215	1454	3.86	1.76	0	17

6.2 Children: q12 (q12w1, q12w3)

Description: Number of respondents' children.

Values:

88 Don't know

98 Doesn't answer

Wave	obs	missing	mean	sd	min	max
1	2333	336	2.10	2.15	0	20
3	1210	1459	2.09	2.01	0	14

6.3 Children in the house: q12a (q12aw1, q12aw3)

Description: Number of children that live in the household.

Values:

88 Don't know

98 Doesn't answer

Wave	obs	missing	mean	sd	min	max
1	1760	909	1.57	1.26	0	10
3	922	1747	1.48	1.18	0	8

6.4 Children's educatiom: q12abra (q12abraw1, q12abraw2, q12abraw3)

Description: Type of children's education (current or future).

- 1 Public school
- 2 Both public and private school
- 3 Private school
- 4 No studies
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Doesn't answer
- 99 do not have children

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	1235	510	319
2	188	87	50
3	147	59	32
4	163	47	35
88	9	8	1
98	27	4	16
99	713	193	143

IV The Stability of Vote Intention and Partisanship Over Time

1 Vote Intention: vb20bra (vb20braw1, vb20braw2, vb20braw3)

Description: Candidate would vote for if elections were held this week

- 1 Dilma Rousseff
- 2 Jose Serra
- 3 Maria Silva
- 4 Ciro Gomes
- 5 Other
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	473	186	553
2	302	96	318
3	123	45	182
4	370	133	
5	1192	445	100
88	18	2	8
98	4	1	60

Note: If the response was "other", then the exact name is in variable vb20bra_ (vb20bra_w1), and the codification of that answer is in vb20bra_cod (vb20bra_codw1, vb20bra_codw2, vb20bra_codw3)

2 Declared Vote in the Second Round: vb20bra2 (vb20bra2w3)

Description: Candidate for whom the respondent voted in the election's second round.

- 1 Dilma Rousseff
- 2 Jose Serra
- 3 Blank Vote
- 4 Did not Vote
- 5 Other
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 3
1221
1448
633
372
49
95
5
67

3 Party Identification: vb11 (vb11w1, vb11w2, vb11w3)

Description: Party respondent likes.

Values:

1501 PT

1502 PMDB

1503 PSDB

1504 PSB

1505 DEMOCRATAS

1506 PCDOB

1507 PPS

1508 PTB

1509 PSOL

1510 PP

1511 PL

1512 PV

1513 PDT

1514 Other

88 Don't know

98 non-response

99 NA

Observations 2482 908 1221 Missings 187 1761 1448 1501 8 210 296 1502 15 42 61 1503 1725 35 67 1504 447 1 2 1505 119 6 2 1506 58 2 2 1507 6 2 2 1508 14 4 2 1509 2 1 2 1511 7 2 3 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11 99 26 563 726				
Missings 187 1761 1448 1501 8 210 296 1502 15 42 61 1503 1725 35 67 1504 447 1 2 1505 119 6 2 1506 58 2 2 1507 6 2 2 1508 14 4 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 1511 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11		Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
1501 8 210 296 1502 15 42 61 1503 1725 35 67 1504 447 1 2 1505 119 6 2 1506 58 2 2 1507 6 2 2 1508 14 4 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 1511 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	Observations	2482	908	1221
1502 15 42 61 1503 1725 35 67 1504 447 1 2 1505 119 6 2 1506 58 2 2 1507 6 2 2 1508 14 4 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 1511 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	Missings	187	1761	1448
1503 1725 35 67 1504 447 1 2 1505 119 6 2 1506 58 2 2 1507 6 2 2 1508 14 4 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 5 1511 7 7 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1501	8	210	296
1504 447 1 2 1505 119 6 2 1506 58 2 2 1507 6 2 2 1508 14 4 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 5 1511 7 7 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1502	15	42	61
1505 119 6 2 1506 58 2 1507 6 2 1508 14 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 1511 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1503	1725	35	67
1506 58 2 1507 6 2 1508 14 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 3 1511 7 7 5 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1504	447	1	2
1507 6 2 1508 14 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 3 1511 7 7 5 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1505	119	6	2
1508 14 4 1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 3 1511 7 7 5 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1506	58	2	
1509 2 1 2 1510 2 3 1511 7 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1507	6	2	
1510 2 3 1511 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1508	14	4	
1511 7 1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1509	2	1	2
1512 8 12 23 1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1510	2	3	
1513 8 7 7 1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1511	7		
1514 3 9 21 88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1512	8	12	23
88 15 9 3 98 19 2 11	1513	8	7	7
98 19 2 11	1514	3	9	21
	88	15	9	3
99 26 563 726	98	19	2	11
	99	26	563	726

4 Partisanship Survey Experiment

4.1 Should the Government Finance Private Brazilian Companies: partyexp (partyexpw3)

Description: Agreement with any of two statements (in the treatment group a specif party endorsing the statement was mentioned): the government should finance Brazilian companies at low interest rates to stimulate the economy and create jobs, or private banks and not the government should finance companies, and the government should use resources in other areas such as health and education.

- 1 the government should finance private companies
- 2 the government should not finance private companies

- 88 Don't know
- 98 non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	395
2	893
88	190
98	43

V Government Performance

1 Most Pressing Problem: a4 (a4w1, a4w2, a4w3)

Description: Opinion about the most serious problem faced by the country.

- 1 Economy, problems with, crisis of
- 2 Inflation, high prices
- 3 Unemployment
- 4 Poverty
- 5 Delinquency, crime
- 6 Popular protests (strikes, road blockages.)
- 7 Land to farm, lack of
- 9 Credit, lack of
- 10 Environment
- 11Drug addiction
- 12Drug trafficking
- 13 Corruption
- 14 Gangs
- 15 Bad government

- 16 Migration
- 17 War against terrorism
- 18 Roads in poor condition
- 19 Water, lack of
- 20 Population explosion
- 21 Education, lack of, poor quality
- 22 Health services, lack of
- 23 Malnutrition
- 24 Electricity, lack of
- 25 Discrimination
- 26 External debt
- 27 Security (lack of)
- 30 Armed conflict
- 31 Kidnappings
- 32 Forced displacement of persons
- 33 Terrorism
- 55 Housing
- 56 Human rights, violations of
- 57 Violence
- 58 Inequality
- 59 Politicians
- 60 Transportation, problems of
- 61 Impunity
- 70 Other
- 88 Does'nt know
- 98 Doesn't answer

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	60	15	21

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2	24	5	
3	300	120	162
4	100	22	47
5	102	37	
6	3	1	
7	3	1	
9	8	10	
10	41	37	5
11	104	18	
12	62	52	102
13	212	6	76
14	9	6	
15	21	1	
16	4	2	
17	12	10	
18	20	2	
19	23	37	8
20	10	172	
21	98	4	72
22	348	6	262
23	13	1	
24	34	64	
25	13	4	
26	1	1	
27	116	1	113
30	8	203	
31	1	17	
32	33	8	
33	2	2	
55	20	11	
56	12	25	

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
57	388	3	42
58	122	4	
59	48	48	12
60	1	1	
61	17	17	5
70	68	68	32
88	14	14	7
98	7	7	3

Note: If the answer in the third wave was "other" then the problem that the respondent highlights is available in the variable $a4_{a2}$ ($a2_{a3}$). The corresponding codes are in the variable $a4_{a3}$ ($a2_{a3}$).

2 Agreement with Positive Statements About the Government

2.1 Government fights poverty: n1 (n1w1, n1w2, n1w3)

Description: Extent to which respondent agrees the current government fights poverty.

Values:

1 not at all

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	301	58	53
2	145	57	60
3	274	113	133
4	362	145	214
5	530	199	309
6	381	145	210
7	441	175	216
88	22	16	13
98	26		13

2.2 Government protects democracy: n3 (n3w1, n3w2, n3w3)

Description: Extent to which respondent agrees the current government promotes and protects democratic principles.

Values:

1 not at all

Wave 1 2482	Wave 2 908	Wave 3
2482	008	
	900	1221
187	1761	1448
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
209	57	57
153	53	53
268	98	98
509	189	189
565	201	201
325	125	125
268	101	101
148	78	78
37	6	6
	2482 187 209 153 268 509 565 325 268 148	187 1761 2482 908 187 1761 209 57 153 53 268 98 509 189 565 201 325 125 268 101 148 78

2.3 Government fights corruption: n9 (n9w1, n9w2, n9w3)

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \, \textbf{Extent to which respondent agrees the current government combats corruption}.$

Values:

1 not at all

Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
526	188	193
291	88	144
406	138	202
377	140	214
309	151	203
220	80	110
191	80	97
56	40	48
25	3	10
	2482 187 526 291 406 377 309 220 191 56	2482 908 187 1761 526 188 291 88 406 138 377 140 309 151 220 80 191 80 56 40

2.4 Improves security: n11 (n11w1, n11w2, n11w3)

Description: Extent to which respondent agrees the current government improves citizen safety. **Values:**

1 not at all

Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
381	125	148
246	86	138
462	141	224
481	173	213
446	178	248
216	77	132
189	100	83
44	27	28
17	1	7
	2482 187 381 246 462 481 446 216 189 44	2482 908 187 1761 381 125 246 86 462 141 481 173 446 178 216 77 189 100 44 27

2.5 Fights unemployment: *n12 (n12w1, n12w2, n12w3)*

Description: Extent to which respondent agrees the current government combats unemployment.

Values:

1 not at all

Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
344	100	85
217	76	102
347	135	167
505	143	215
496	195	277
282	120	196
231	111	152
40	27	22
20	1	5
	2482 187 344 217 347 505 496 282 231 40	2482 908 187 1761 344 100 217 76 347 135 505 143 496 195 282 120 231 111 40 27

2.6 Economic management: n15 (n15w1, n15w2, n15w3)

Description: Extent to which respondent agrees the current government is managing the economy well.

Values:

1 not at all

Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
248	49	37
161	34	68
269	102	111
459	178	224
578	199	281
371	144	238
288	149	192
82	50	58
26	3	12
	2482 187 248 161 269 459 578 371 288 82	2482 908 187 1761 248 49 161 34 269 102 459 178 578 199 371 144 288 149 82 50

2.7 President Lula's job approval: m1 (m1w1, m1w2, m1w3)

Description: Job performance ratings of the current government.

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Neither good nor bad (fair)
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	505	142	203
2	1151	508	697
3	665	211	259
4	70	19	22
5	69	22	18
88	12	3	5
98	10	3	17

2.8 Job approval of congressmen: m2 (m2w1, m2w2, m2w3)

Description: Job performance of the National Assembly as a whole.

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Neither good nor bad (fair)
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	29	5	19
2	487	182	225
3	1254	468	652
4	395	114	160
5	231	82	88
88	74	51	47
98	12	6	30

3 Corruption

3.1 Corruption among public employees: exc7 (exc7w1, exc7w2, exc7w3)

Description: Perception of corruption among public employees.

- 1 Very common
- 2 Common
- 3 Uncommon
- q 4 Very uncommon
 - 88 Don't know
 - 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	979	395	514
2	568	228	360
3	468	147	172
4	255	60	79
88	93	52	65
98	29	26	31

3.2 Bribe by a policemen: exc2 (exc2w1, exc2w2)

Description: Has respondent been asked for a bribe in the last twelve months by a police officer? **Values:**

0 No

1 Yes

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
0	2281	872
1	149	30
88	5	3
98	47	3

3.3 Bribe by a public servant: exc6 (exc6w1, exc6w2)

Description: Has respondent been asked for a bribe in the last twelve months by any government employee?

Values:

0 No

1 Yes

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
0	2371	2371
1	76	76
88	5	5
98	30	30

3.4 Bribe acceptable: exc18 (exc18w1, exc18w2)

Description: Payment of bribes is acceptable in certain circumstances.

Values:

0 No

1 Yes

88 Don't know

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
2162	828
189	64
40	13
91	3
	2482 187 2162 189 40

VI Government and the Economy

1 Economy

1.1 Current economic outlook: soct1 (soct1w1, soct1w2, soct1w3)

Description: Clasification of the country's economic situation.

- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Neither good nor bad (fair)
- 4 Bad
- 5 Very bad
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	83	29	62
2	769	282	463
3	1159	457	560
4	240	66	56
5	200	62	57
88	24	8	5
98	7	4	18

1.2 Future economic outlook: soct3 (soct3w1, soct3w2, soct3w3)

Description: Expectations of future economic situation relative to the current situation.

- 1 Better
- 2 Same
- 3 Worse
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	975	327	562
2	798	370	437
3	396	102	90
88	290	99	90
98	23	10	42

2 Social mobility

2.1 Current position: socmob1 (socmob1w2, socmob1w3)

Description: Self-placement on the Brazilian social ladder.

Values: Scale for social ladder ranges from 1 to 7.

1 Base of social ladder

7 Top of the social ladder

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	72	95
2	119	141
3	170	297
4	226	331
5	191	222
6	56	60
7	29	24
88	25	51
98	20	18

2.2 Past position: socmob2 (socmob2w2)

Description: Self-placement on the Brazilian social ladder 10 years earlier.

Values: Scale for social ladder ranges from 1 to 7.

1 Base of social ladder.

7 Top of the social ladder.

- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	143
2	190
3	187
4	157
5	111
6	45
7	43
88	27
98	5

2.3 Future position: socmob3 (socmob3w2, socmob3w3)

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \, \mathsf{Self-placement} \ \, \mathsf{on} \ \, \mathsf{the} \ \, \mathsf{Brazilian} \ \, \mathsf{social} \ \, \mathsf{ladder} \ \, \mathsf{in} \ \, \mathsf{the} \ \, \mathsf{next} \ \, \mathsf{5} \ \, \mathsf{years}.$

Values: Scale for social ladder ranges from 1 to 7.

- 1 Base of social ladder
- 7 Top of the social ladder
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 2	Wave 3
908	1221
1761	1448
27	13
41	42
50	115
90	170
177	241
138	222
281	275
99	116
5	27
	908 1761 27 41 50 90 177 138 281 99

3 Government responsibility

3.1 President responsible for the economy: resp0 (resp0w1, resp0w2, resp0w3)

Description: Extent to which the president is responsible for the country's economy.

Values: Seven point scale.

1 Not at all

7 A lot

88 Don't know

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	55	5	6
2	46	8	11
3	97	20	27
4	245	48	82
5	464	169	233
6	496	172	261
7	1002	450	567
88	59	35	24
98	18	1	10

3.2 Congress responsible for the economy: resp1 (resp1w1, resp1w2, resp1w3)

Description: Extent to which congress is responsible for the country's economy.

Values: Seven point scale.

1 Not at all

7 A lot

88 Don't know

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	133	37	34
2	110	21	15
3	225	47	68
4	369	99	157
5	587	205	296
6	405	159	244
7	518	277	352
88	110	62	38
98	25	1	17

3.3 Governors responsible for the economy: resp2 (resp2w1, resp2w2, resp2w3)

Description: Extent to which state governors are responsible for the country's economy.

Values: Seven point scale.

1 Not at all

7 A lot

88 Don't know

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	182	6	58
2	125	21	34
3	235	47	118
4	383	99	183
5	588	205	313
6	363	159	180
7	490	277	272
88	90	62	44
98	26	1	19

4 Crisis

4.1 Perceptions of the crisis: crisis1 (crisis1w1, crisis1w2, crisis1w3)

Description: Opinion about the economic crisis in Brazil.

- 1 We are suffering a very serious economic crisis
- 2 We are suffering a crisis but it is not very serious
- 3 No economic crisis
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
763	243	218
1127	415	595
494	215	347
76	32	45
22	3	16
	2482 187 763 1127 494 76	2482 908 187 1761 763 243 1127 415 494 215 76 32

4.2 Responsible for the crisis: crisis2 (crisis2w1, crisis2w2, crisis2w3)

Description: Beliefs about who is responsible for the economic crisis.

- 1 The previous administration
- 2 The current administration
- 3 Ourselves, the brazilians
- 4 The rich people in our country
- 5 The problems of democracy
- 6 The rich countries
- 7 The economic system in the country
- 8 Never thought about it
- 77 Other
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response
- 99 N/A

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	406	204	196
2	291	80	92
3	127	64	114
4	77	39	42
5	116	26	41
6	227	54	69
7	247	84	82
8	265	59	65
77	29	14	17
88	71	28	67
98	34	6	28
99	592	250	408

VII Ideology and Policy Preferences

1 Individual Self-Placement

1.1 Reducing inequality: ros4(ros4w1, ros4w2)

Description: Extent of agreement with the statement that the Brazilian state should implement firm policies to reduce inequality between the rich and the poor.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 7 Strongly agree
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 1 2482	Wave 2 908
2482	000
	900
187	1761
52	12
36	12
75	22
161	67
322	139
418	152
1278	460
100	37
40	7
	187 52 36 75 161 322 418 1278 100

1.2 Responsibility for Pensions: ros5(ros5w1, ros5w2)

Description: Extent of agreement with the statement that the Brazilian government more than the private sector should be responsible for retirement plans.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 7 Strongly agree
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
73	8
40	8
100	29
195	81
350	142
398	145
1172	439
116	48
38	8
	2482 187 73 40 100 195 350 398 1172 116

1.3 Responsible for Health: ros6 (ros6w1, ros6w2)

Description: Extent of agreement with the statement that the Brazilian government more than the private sector should be responsible for providing health services.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 7 Strongly agree
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
52	6
50	10
68	18
131	44
263	102
355	143
1446	543
74	36
43	6
	2482 187 52 50 68 131 263 355 1446 74

1.4 Responsible for Well-being: ros2(ros2w1, ros2w2)

Description: Extent of agreement with the statement that the Brazilian government more than the private sector should be responsible for the well-being of people.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 7 Strongly agree
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	85	11
2	57	20
3	141	46
4	262	84
5	435	177
6	431	174
7	924	335
88	106	50
98	41	11

1.5 Industries Ownership: ros1(ros1w1, ros1w2, ros1w3)

Description: Extent of agreement with the statement that the Brazilian government more than the private sector should own the most important firms and industries in the country.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 7 Strongly agree
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

re 3
21
48
25
5
1
8
9
9
-2
3
9

1.6 Responsibility for Job Creation: ros3 (ros3w1, ros3w2)

Description: Extent of agreement with the statement that the Brazilian government more than the private sector should be responsible for creating jobs.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 7 Strongly agree
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	78	15
2	58	16
3	128	37
4	253	83
5	442	182
6	406	152
7	986	369
88	92	45
98	39	9

1.7 Left/Right Scale: I1 (I1w1, I1w2)

Description: Respondent self-placement on an ideological left-right scale.

Values:

1 Left

7 Right

88 Don't know

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	122	54	55
2	61	19	34
3	105	61	68
4	147	65	70
5	451	150	229
6	262	118	143
7	237	64	102
8	212	80	138
9	102	35	75
10	162	101	101
88	338	122	145
98	283	39	61

1.8 Public Firms Abroad: vb7n (vb7nw2, vb7nw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on public firms abroad.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	122	176
2	306	414
3	192	243
4	82	106
88	161	205
98	45	77

1.9 Servant: vb7k (vb7kw1, vb7kw2, vb7kw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on public servant pension schemes.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	540	204	257
2	1015	370	525
3	421	147	192
4	76	22	20
88	292	123	150
98	138	42	77

1.10 Unemployment: vb7q (vb7qw2, vb7qw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on unemployment insurance.

Values:

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	275	300
2	386	555
3	82	122
4	9	18
88	114	137
98	42	89

1.11 Pension Poor: vb7h (vb7hw1, vb7hw2, vb7hw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on non-contributory pension benefits.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	805	327	388
2	928	325	486
3	303	95	119
4	38	10	16
88	276	109	137
98	132	42	75

1.12 Roads: vb7l (vb7lw2, vb7lw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on road construction and maintenance.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	286	333
2	347	510
3	112	149
4	6	14
88	111	143
98	46	72

1.13 Transportation: vb7p (vb7pw2, vb7pw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on public transportation.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	327	351
2	343	537
3	80	98
4	4	14
88	110	134
98	44	87

1.14 Security: vb7o (vb7ow2, vb7ow3)

Description: How much should the government spend on security (police and army).

Values:

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	379	483
2	299	416
3	81	102
4	5	11
88	104	135
98	40	74

1.15 Water/Sanitation: vb7m (vb7mw2, vb7mw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on water and sanitation infrastructure.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	325	342
2	334	504
3	88	142
4	5	14
88	109	146
98	47	73

1.16 Health: vb7d (vb7dw1, vb7dw2, vb7dw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on public health services or SUS.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	1094	444	541
2	690	258	373
3	283	75	106
4	31	1	13
88	154	92	115
98	130	38	73

1.17 College Education: vb7c (vb7cw1, vb7cw2, vb7cw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on tertiary public education.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	783	330	403
2	940	327	483
3	316	106	119
4	31	5	11
88	267	98	134
98	145	42	71

1.18 Secondary Education: vb7b (vb7bw1, vb7bw2, vb7bw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on secondary public education.

Values:

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
763	313	392
927	343	489
356	113	126
14	4	11
287	96	132
135	39	71
	2482 187 763 927 356 14 287	2482 908 187 1761 763 313 927 343 356 113 14 4 287 96

1.19 Primary Education: vb7a (vb7aw1, vb7aw2, vb7aw3)

Description: How much should the government spend on primary public education.

- 1 Increase taxes and spend more
- 2 Maintain current expenditure levels
- 3 Reduce taxes and spend less
- 4 Reduce taxes and end the service provision
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	762	287	364
2	895	340	487
3	388	136	148
4	17	5	10
88	289	103	142
98	131	37	70

2 Candidates Placement

2.1 Left/Right Scale President Lula: I1a (I1aw2, I1aw3)

Description: Placement of president Lula on an ideological left-right scale.

Values:

1 Left

10 Right

88 Don't know

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	55	96
2	42	46
3	74	71
4	37	48
5	74	124
6	64	74
7	62	97
8	129	138
9	69	130
10	190	239
88	99	126
98	13	32

2.2 Left/Right Scale Candidate Jose Serra: *I1b (I1bw2, I1bw3*

Description: Placement of candidate José Serra on an ideological left-right scale.

- 1 Left
- 10 Right
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	112	129
2	36	48
3	60	87
4	59	83
5	85	172
6	73	71
7	73	109
8	110	129
9	66	80
10	84	133
88	135	142
98	15	38

2.3 Left/Right Scale Candidate Dilma Rouseff: I1c (I1cw2, I1cw3)

Description: Placement of candidate Dilma Roussef on an ideological left-right scale.

- 1 Left
- 10 Right
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	94	118
2	31	45
3	99	88
4	67	64
5	91	162
6	61	78
7	79	83
8	86	143
9	45	82
10	107	166
88	129	147
98	19	45

2.4 Pro-Poor/Pro-Rich Scale candidate Dilma Roussef: vb6a (vb6aw1, vb6aw2, vb6aw3)

Description: Score given to candidate Dilma Roussef on how much she defends the interests of the poor.

- 1 does not defend the interests of the poor
- 10 defends primarilyly the interests of the poor
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	214	81	73
2	74	25	23
3	101	39	41
4	104	38	42
5	348	136	182
6	205	56	122
7	249	97	124
8	231	102	160
9	52	26	68
10	267	128	223
88	511	160	120
98	126	20	43

2.5 Pro-Poor/Pro-Rich Scale candidate JosÈ Serra: vb6b (vb6bw1, vb6aw2, vb6bw3)

Description: Score given to candidate José Serra on how much he defends the interests of the poor. **Values:**

- 1 does not defend the interests of the poor
- 10 defends primarily the interests of the poor
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	242	108	133
2	89	43	70
3	138	61	86
4	173	55	88
5	448	150	202
6	190	75	120
7	197	76	125
8	167	72	94
9	51	23	32
10	196	78	121
88	466	147	102
98	125	20	48

2.6 Pro-Poor/Pro-Rich Scale candidate Marina Silva: vb6d (vb6dw1, vb6dw2, vb6dw3)

Description: Score given to candidate Marina Silva on how much she defends the interests of the poor. **Values:**

- 1 does not defend the interests of the poor
- 10 defends primarily the interests of the poor
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	232	67	76
2	87	32	31
3	140	62	61
4	156	62	71
5	357	144	231
6	181	55	132
7	160	79	132
8	131	85	124
9	39	25	35
10	162	78	162
88	696	195	120
98	141	24	46

VIII Conditional Cash Transfers

1 Programa Bolsa Familia

1.1 Program beneficiaries: cct1bra (cct1braw1, cct1braw2, cct1braw3)

Description: Respondent or anyone living in his/her household have been a beneficiary of the Bolsa Familia program during the last three years.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	632	230	388
2	1825	662	808
88	12	5	6
98	13	11	19

1.2 Program beneficiaries: cct2bra (cct2braw1, cct2braw2)

Description: Respondent knows someone outside her/his household who have been a beneficiary of Bolsa Familia program during the last three years.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	1123	526
2	1188	351
88	52	19
98	19	12

1.3 Responsible for the program: cct3bra (cct3braw1, cct3braw2)

Description: Who is believed to be responsible for the Bolsa Família program.

- 1 The President
- 2 The governor
- 3 The Mayor
- 4 Deputies and congressmen
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	1897	708
2	238	99
3	59	24
4	57	8
88	208	64
98	23	5

1.4 Support for the program: cct4cra (cct4braw1, cct4braw2, cct4braw3)

Description: What should the government do about the Bolsa Família program? **Values:**

- 1 Extend it
- 2 Keep it as is
- 3 Reduce it
- 4 End the program
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	
Missings	187	1761	
1	1463	500	
2	740	300	
3	77	26	
4	116	53	
88	73	19	
98	13	10	

1.5 Approval for the program: cctnew (cctneww2)

Description: Respondents approval for the program.

Values:

1 Approve

2 Do not approve

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

Wave 2
908
1761
789
90
22
7

2 CCT Survey Experiment: cctclc (cctclcw3)

Description: Approval of the Bolsa Família Program reminding respondents in the treatment group about its conditionalities (school attendance and regular health check-ups). Respondents in the control

group did not get the reminder.

Values:

- 1 Approve
- 2 Do not approve
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	1072
2	124
88	20
98	5

3 Candidates and CCT

3.1 Dilma Roussef and Bolsa Família program: vb6e (vb6ew3)

Description: If elected, what Dilma Roussef would likely do with the Bolsa Família program? **Values:**

- 1 Extend it
- 2 Keep it as is
- 3 Reduce it
- 4 End the program
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	595
2	521
3	17
4	12
88	59
98	17

3.2 Joseé Serra and Bolsa Família program: vb6e (vb6ew3)

Description: If elected, what Joseé Serra would likely do with the Bolsa Família program? **Values:**

- 1 Extend it
- 2 Keep it as is
- 3 Reduce it
- 4 End the program
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	373
2	584
3	75
4	103
88	66
98	20

3.3 Marina Silva and Bolsa Família program: vb6e (vb6ew3)

Description: If elected, what would Marina Silva likely do with the Bolsa Família program?

Values:

- 1 Extend
- 2 Keep it as is
- 3 Decrease
- 4 End the program
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	370
2	677
3	40
4	18
88	94
98	22

IX Political Participation and Engagement

1 Access to News and Political Information

1.1 Personal political connections: kp (kpw3)

Description: Respondent knows a politician or candidate personally or knows a person who's campaigning for a politician or candidate.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	665
2	515
88	10
98	31

1.2 Free electoral hour: hor (horw3)

Description: How frequently respondent watches the free electoral hour and the commercials for candidates running in this year's elections.

- 1 Daily
- 2 A few times a week
- $3\ A$ few times over the course of the campaign
- 4 Never
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	665
2	515
88	10
98	31

1.3 Access to TV: gim1 (gim1w2, gim1w3)

Description: Respondent's access to payed tv (cable TV, satellite TV) at home.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	151	233
2	750	988
98	7	

2 Support for Politicians

2.1 Support Lula: ft1 (ft1w3)

Description: Rating of president Lula.

Values:

1 Lowest grade

10 Highest grade

- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	29
2	8
3	24
4	29
5	78
6	77
7	129
8	244
9	207
10	378
88	8
98	10

2.2 Support PT: ft2 (ft2w3)

Description: Rating of the PT.

- 1 Lowest grade
- 10 Highest grade
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	109
2	43
3	62
4	56
5	151
6	114
7	138
8	172
9	129
10	197
88	26
98	24

2.3 Support Dilma Rousseff: ft3 (ft3w3)

Description: Rating of candidate Dilma Rousseff.

- 1 Lowest grade
- 10 Highest grade
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	103
2	45
3	49
4	57
5	159
6	92
7	134
8	175
9	123
10	183
88	62
98	39

2.4 Support Jose Serra: ft4 (ft4w3)

Description: Rating of candidate José Serra.

- 1 Lowest grade
- 10 Highest grade
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	108
2	47
3	74
4	90
5	213
6	135
7	159
8	152
9	67
10	96
88	46
98	34

2.5 Support PSDB: ft5 (ft5w3)

Description: Rating of the PSDB.

- 1 Lowest grade
- 10 Highest grade
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	137
2	54
3	103
4	107
5	223
6	135
7	128
8	106
9	39
10	75
88	72
98	43

3 Voter registration:vb10 (vb10w1, vb10w2, vb10w3)

Description: Respondent a registered voter? Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	757	345	495
2	1650	530	683
88	24	14	4
98	51	19	39

4 Respondent's vote: vb3 (vb3w1, vb3w3)

Description: Presidential candidate the respondent voted for in the first round of the 2006 presidential elections. **Values:**

- 0 None (vote, but left the ballot blank or annulled the vote)
- 1501 Lula (PT, PcdoB, PRB)
- 1502 Geraldo Alckmin (PSDB, DEM, PFL)
- 1503 Heloisa Hele (PSOL, PSTU, PCB)
- 1504 Cristovam Buarque (PDT)
- 1505 Luciano Bivar (PSL)
- 1506 A Maria Rangel (PRP)
- 1507 Josè M. Eymael (PSDC)
- 1508 Rui Pimenta (PCO)
- 77 Other
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response
- 99 Did not vote

	Wave 1	Wave 3
Observations	2482	1221
Missings	187	1448
0	47	23
1501	1473	691
1502	202	129
1503	330	22
1504	15	4
1505	0	
1506	0	
1507	2	
1508	0	
77	52	21
88	167	147
98	68	61
99	426	123

5 Self-Efficacy and Interest in Politics

5.1 External efficacy: eff1 (eff1w1, eff1w2)

Description: Level of agreement with the statement that says those who govern the country care about what people like the respondent think.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- $10 \ \mathsf{Strongly} \ \mathsf{agree}$
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
646	213
234	144
413	167
373	140
300	114
143	50
150	36
99	34
34	10
	64623441337330014315099

5.2 Internal efficacy: eff2 (eff2w1, eff2w2)

Description: Level of agreement with a statement that says respondent understands the most important political issues in the country.

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 10 Strongly agree
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
421	149
319	128
417	188
489	186
445	145
148	53
123	30
85	25
35	4
	187 421 319 417 489 445 148 123 85

5.3 Political Interest: pol1 (pol1w1, pol1w2, pol1w3)

Description: Degree of interest in politics.

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Little
- 4 None
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	205	87	107
2	365	131	194
3	1038	407	525
4	844	278	371
88	12	3	4
98	18	2	20

5.4 Active engagement: pp2a (pp2aw2)

Description: Respondent was working for a party or a candidate during the elections.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

Wave 2
908
1761
67
834
2
5

5.5 Attempt to convince others: pp1 (pp1w1, pp1w2, pp1w3)

Description: Frequency of attempts to convince other people to vote for a party or candidate during the elections.

Values:

- 1 Frequently
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Very rarely
- 4 Never
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	144	65	108
2	439	151	206
3	429	114	141
4	1416	573	735
88	16	2	15
98	38	3	16

5.6 To whom talks about politics: bradisc2 (bradisc2w1, bradisc2w2)

Description: Person with whom the respondent talks about politics.

- 1 Children or parents
- 2 Partner
- 3 Other relative
- 4 A friend or colleague from work
- 5 A friend or colleague from home
- 6 A friend from somewhere other than home or work
- 7 Other
- 88 Don't know
- 97 Do not speak about politics

98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	104	42
2	115	47
3	99	30
4	181	33
5	78	65
6	29	14
7	70	
88	76	4
97	816	188

5.7 Political relations: bradisc6 (bradisc6w2)

Description: The person with whom the respondent talks about politics knows a politician or someone who campaigns for one.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	147
2	59
88	23
98	679
90	019

6 Participation in Associations and Protest

6.1 School meetings: cp7 (cp7w1, cp7w2)

Description: Frequency of attendance in meetings of a parent or teacher's association at school. **Values:**

- 1 Once a week
 - 2 A few times a month
 - 3 A few times a year
 - 4 Never
 - 88 Don't know
 - 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	49	8
2	318	135
3	444	173
4	1657	587
88	3	5
98	11	6

6.2 Neighborhood meetings: cp8 (cp8w1, cp8w2)

Description: Frequency of attendance in meetings of a neighborhood or community association.

Values:

- 1 Once a week
- 2 A few times a month
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Never
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	28	6
2	108	42
3	209	78
4	2118	770
88	8	6
98	11	6

6.3 Political meetings: cp13 (cp13w1, cp13w2)

Description: Frequency of attendance in meetings of a party or political movement.

- 1 Once a week
- 2 A few times a month
- 3 A few times a year
- 4 Never
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	10	5
2	41	22
3	157	59
4	2254	809
88	5	6
98	15	7

6.4 Protest: prot3 (prot3w1, prot3w2)

Description: Participation in demonstration or public protest during the last 12 months (or the last interview).

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	146	27
2	2311	873
88	8	1
98	17	7

7 Political Knowledge

7.1 Media: *gl0 (gl0w1, gl0w2)*

Description: Frequency with which respondent follows the news, whether on TV, radio, newspapers or the Internet.

Values:

- 1 Daily
- 2 Some times a week
- 3 Some times a month
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	1761	1448
1	1367	591
2	212	
3	127	32
4	187	56
5	52	11
88	6	1

7.2 President of the United States: gl1 (gl1w1, gl1w3)

Description: Knows the name of the current president of the United States.

- 1 Correct
- 2 Incorrect
- 88 Don't know

98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 3
2482	1221
187	1448
1635	903
208	55
590	249
49	14
	2482 187 1635 208 590

7.3 President of Venezuela: gl1new (gl1neww2, gl1neww3)

Description: Knows the name of the current president of Venezuela.

- 1 Correct
- 2 Incorrect
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	361	519
2	78	116
88	457	553
98	12	33

7.4 Number of Brazilian states: gl3 (gl3w1, gl3w2, gl3w3)

Description: Knows how many states Brazil has.

Values:

1 Correct

2 Incorrect

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	681	259	405
2	664	212	331
88	1099	423	464
98	38	14	21

7.5 Number of senators per state: glnew (glneww3)

Description: Knows how many senators represent each state.

Values:

1 Correct

2 Incorrect

88 Don't know

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	198
2	476
88	526
98	21

7.6 Term of the brazilian President: gl4 (gl4w1, gl4w2)

Description: Knows how long is the term of the brazilian president.

Values:

1 Correct

2 Incorrect

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

Wave 1	Wave 2	
Observations	2482	908
Missings	1761	1448
1	2007	786
2	226	50
88	231	64
98	18	8
		٠.

7.7 PSOL candidate: gl2new (gl2neww2, gl2neww3)

Description: Knows the presidential candidate running for the PSOL.

Values:

1 Correct

- 2 Incorrect
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	120	1191
2	297	356
88	477	720
98	14	26

7.8 Lula's candidate: vbk (vbkw2, vbkw3)

Description: Candidate the respondent believes is supported by President Lula.

- 1 Dilma Rousseff
- 2 Jose Serra
- 3 Marina Silva
- 5 Other
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	734	1153
2	21	16
3	22	1
5	1	
88	123	24
98	7	27

Notes: If the answer of the respondent was other, then the name of the candidate is available in the variables $vbk_cod\ (vbk_codw2)$ or $vbk_\ (vbk_w3)$.

X Religion and Moral Issues

1 Religion: q3c (q3cw1, q3cw2, q3cw3)

Description: Respondent's religion.

Values:

- 1 Catholic
- 2 Traditional Protestant or Non-Pentecostal Evangelical
- 3 Other Non-Christian (Muslim, Buddhist, etc.)
- 4 None (Believes in a Supreme Being)
- 5 Pentecostal Evangelical
- 6 Mormon/Latter Day Saints

s (Candombl e, Umbanda, etc.)

- 8 Kardecist/Spiritist
- 10 Jewish
- 11 Atheist/Doesn't Believe in God
- 12 Jehovah's Witness
- 88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	1484	557	758
2	316	134	207
3	6	1	1
4	153	49	65
5	358	111	131
6	4	3	4
7	9	6	2
8	55	27	33
10	5	1	
11	11	3	
12	16	4	6
88	21	2	
98	44	10	14

Notes: If the response was "other" then the exact name is in variable $q3c_$ ($q3c_$ w1, $q3c_$ w2, $q3c_$ w3), and the codification of that answer is in $q3c_$ cod ($q3c_$ codw1, $q3c_$ codw2, $q3c_$ codw3)

2 Attendance to religious meetings: q5a (q5aw1, q5aw2, q5aw3)

Description: Frequency of church attendance. **Values:**

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Once or twice a year
- 5 Never or almost never

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

99 NA

	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	2482	908	1221
Missings	187	1761	1448
1	573	173	223
2	570	245	358
3	540	230	300
4	350	120	161
5	371	76	145
88	7	2	7
98	71	10	27
99		52	

3 Religious programs on radio and tv: gim2 (gim2w2, gim2w3

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \ \text{Watch any religious program on radio or TV. } \textbf{Values:}$

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	487	647
2	415	573
88	1	
98	5	1

4 Religious meetings attendance : q5j (q5jw2)

Description: How long respondent has been attending worship meetings in the current religion. **Values:**

- 1 Less than two months
- 2 From 2 to 6 months
- 3 From 6 to 12 months
- 4 More than 12 months
- 88 Don't know
- 99 NA

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	10
2	10
3	13
4	798
88	25
99	58

5 Change of church: q5k (q5kw2)

Description: Name of church respondent used to attended before the current one.

Values:

0 Do not go to any church

98 Non-response

99 NA

	Wave 2
Observations	878
Missings	1791
0	3
98	25
99	850

Notes: The name of the church that they used to visit and its codes are available in the variables q5k and q5k cod respectively.

6 Beliefs in God: god1 (god1w2, god1w3

Description: Level of agreement with the following statement: "God blesses the faithful with material wealth." **Values:**

1 strongly disagree

7 strongly agree

88 Don't know

Wave 2	Wave 3
908	1221
1761	1448
319	458
65	137
80	97
60	91
74	120
56	83
221	187
18	37
15	11
	908 1761 319 65 80 60 74 56 221 18

7 Exposure to Religious Intermediaries

7.1 Pastor or priest support to campaigns: q5c (q5cw2, q5cw3)

Description: During the election campaign heard the pastor or priest talk about the candidates. **Values:**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	70	143
2	733	840
88	38	33
98	15	26
99	52	179

7.2 Pastor or priest support to candidates: q5e (q5ew2, q5ew3)

Description: Presidential candidate supported by the priest/pastor.

- 0 None
- 1 Dilma rousseff
- 2 Jose Serra
- 3 Marina Silva
- 5 Other
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response
- 99 NA

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
0	411	604
1	14	40
2	16	36
3	3	12
5	7	2
88	372	301
98	33	47
99	52	179

Notes: If the answer of the respondent was other, then the name of the candidate is available in the variable $q5e_(q5e_w2, q5e_w3)$.

8 Race and Affirmative Action

8.1 Support for race affirmative action: rac2 (rac2w1, rac2w2, rac2w3)

Description: Level of agreement with the statement "It's fair for public universities to reserve spaces for Afro-descendants (people who are black or mulatto)."

Values:

1 strongly disagree

7 strongly agree

88 Don't know

Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
2482	908	1221
187	1761	1448
380	151	205
103	36	71
87	39	73
127	54	67
234	83	111
286	104	157
1057	392	486
86	31	42
122	18	9
	2482 187 380 103 87 127 234 286 1057 86	2482 908 187 1761 380 151 103 36 87 39 127 54 234 83 286 104 1057 392 86 31

8.2 Support for class-based affirmative action: aanew (aaneww2, aaneww3)

Description: Level of agreement with the statement: "It's fair for public universities to reserve spaces for low income people."

Values:

1 strongly disagree

7 strongly agree

88 Don't know

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	380	82
2	103	26
3	87	46
4	127	64
5	234	85
6	286	170
7	1057	707
88	86	33
98	122	8

8.3 Support for Racial Mixing: rac3a (rac3aw1, rac3aw2)

Description: Level of agreement with the statement: "The mixture of races is good for Brazil." **Values:**

1 strongly disagree

7 strongly agree

88 Don't know

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
50	13
28	9
440	15
121	29
270	78
336	133
1584	596
40	1
13	29
	2482 187 50 28 440 121 270 336 1584 40

8.4 Support for Racial Mixing own family: rac3b (rac3bw1, rac3bw2)

Description: Level of agreement with the statement: "You would agree with your son or daughter marrying a black person."

Values:

1 strongly disagree

7 strongly agree

88 Don't know

Wave 1	Wave 2
2482	908
187	1761
64	24
22	6
37	7
72	14
204	56
259	87
1789	688
20	1
15	16
	2482 187 64 22 37 72 204 259 1789 20

9 Abortion: abort (abortw3)

Description: Opinion about abortion law.

- 1 Abortion should not be permitted by law under any circumstance.
- 2 Abortion should be permitted by law under some exceptional circumstances, such as in the case of ris
- 3 Abortion should be permitted by law, for any reason, as long as it is in the first trimester.
- 4 Abortion should be permitted by law, without restrictions.
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 3
1221
1448
417
713
34
20
17
20

10 Gay Rights

10.1 Gay Marriage: d6 (d6w1, d6w2)

Description: Extent to which approves gay marriage.

- 1 Strongly disapproves
- 10 Strongly supports
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	871	391
2	147	39
3	120	43
4	94	34
5	253	57
6	108	41
7	161	38
8	118	45
9	72	27
10	430	163
88	72	22
98	36	8

10.2 Health insurance gay partner: d8 (d8w2)

Description: Extent to which approves enrollment of gay partners in health insurance.

- 1 Strongly disapproves
- 10 Strongly supports
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	283
2	37
3	38
4	35
5	69
6	51
7	63
8	67
9	35
10	193
88	29
98	8

11 Respect for Law:aoj8 (aoj8w1, aoj8w2)

Description: Attitudes towards authorities violating the law in order to capture criminals.

- 1 The authorities should always respect the law
- 2 On certain occasions, the authorities can act without respecting the law
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	1710	689
2	727	199
88	33	17
98	12	3

XI Respondent Perceptions Regarding Presidential Candidates

1 Environment

1.1 Dilma Roussef and environmental protection: vb6a2 (vb6a2w3)

Description: Beliefs about Dilma Roussef's campaign on environmental protection.

- 1 Campaign did not address the environment
- 10 Campaign addressed the environment
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	104
2	38
3	64
4	67
5	229
6	117
7	130
8	134
9	56
10	125
88	123
98	34

1.2 José Serra and environmental protection: vb6b2 (vb6b2w3)

Description: Beliefs about José Serra's campaign on environmental protection.

- 1 Campaign did not address the environment
- 10 Campaign addressed the environment
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	117
2	67
3	88
4	110
5	240
6	118
7	110
8	89
9	34
10	92
88	119
98	37

1.3 Marina Silva and environmental protection: vb6d2 (vb6d2w3)

Description: Beliefs about Marian Silva's campaign on environmental protection.

- 1 Campaign did not addresse the environment
- 10 Campaign addressed the environment
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	48
2	12
3	36
4	28
5	129
6	100
7	120
8	147
9	76
10	410
88	89
98	26

2 Expenditure on public elementary education

2.1 Dilma Roussef and elementary education: vb6i (vb6iw2, vb6iw3)

Description: Beliefs about Dilma Roussef's position on expenditure on public elementary education. **Values:**

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 2	Wave 3
908	1221
1761	1448
283	569
459	509
27	33
109	83
30	27
	908 1761 283 459 27 109

2.2 José Serra and elementary education: vb6j (vb6jw2, vb6jw3)

Description: Beliefs about José Serra's position on expenditure on public elementary education.

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	245	481
2	433	560
3	74	57
88	125	90
98	31	33

2.3 Marina Silva and elementary education: vb6k (vb6kw2, vb6kw3)

Description: Beliefs about Marina Silva's position on expenditure on public elementary education.

Values:

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	234	473
2	423	560
3	51	48
88	168	110
98	32	30

3 Expenditure on public health services

3.1 Dilma Roussef and health services: vb6l (vb6lw2, vb6lw3)

Description: Beliefs about Dilma Roussef's position on expenditure on public health services.

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 2	Wave 3
908	1221
1761	1448
324	609
429	488
29	26
98	69
28	29
	908 1761 324 429 29 98

3.2 José Serra and health services: vb6m (vb6mw2, vb6mw3)

Description: Beliefs about José Serra's position on expenditure on public health services.

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	377	644
2	347	432
3	50	38
88	106	74
98	28	33

3.3 Marina Silva and health services: vb6n (vb6nw2, vb6nw3)

Description: Beliefs about Marina Silva's position on expenditure on public health services.

Values:

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	282	517
2	396	536
3	41	35
88	157	101
98	32	32

4 Expenditures on pensions for public servants

4.1 Dilma Roussef and pensions for public servants: vb6o (vb6ow2, vb6ow3)

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \ \text{Beliefs about Dilma Roussef's position on expenditures on pensions for public servants}.$

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	204	370
2	497	636
3	40	41
88	136	130
98	31	44

4.2 José Serra and pensions for public servants: vb6p (vb6pw2, vb6pw3)

Description: Beliefs about José Serra's position on expenditure on pensions for public servants. **Values:**

- 1 Would Increase it
- 2 Would keep it as is
- 3 Would decrease it
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	168	311
2	488	652
3	76	74
88	144	136
98	32	48

4.3 Marina Silva and pensions for public servants: vb6q (vb6qw2, vb6qw3)

Description: Beliefs about Marina Silva's position on expenditure on pensions for public servants.

Values:

1 Would Increase it

2 Would keep it as is

3 Would decrease it

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 2	Wave 3
Observations	908	1221
Missings	1761	1448
1	148	281
2	482	680
3	64	58
88	181	155
98	33	47

5 Candidates Honesty

5.1 Dilma Roussef honesty: vb6r (vb6rw3)

Description: Perceptions about Dilma Roussef's honesty.

Values:

1 Honest person

2 Dishonest person

88 Don't know

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	716
2	212
88	221
98	72

5.2 José Serra honesty: vb6s (vb6sw3)

Description: Perceptions about José Serra's honesty.

Values:

1 Honest person

2 Dishonest person

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	655
2	295
88	200
98	71

5.3 Marina Silva honesty: vb6t (vb6tw3)

Description: Perceptions about Marina Silva's honesty.

Values:

1 Honest person

- 2 Dishonest person
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	822
2	130
88	207
98	62

6 Management Capacity

6.1 Dilma Roussef: vb6u (vb6uw3)

Description: Perceptions about Dilma Roussef's management capacity.

- 1 Has the capacity to manage the country
- 2 Do not have the capacity to manage the country
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

Wave 3
1221
1448
861
228
101
31

6.2 José Serra: vb6v (vb6vw3)

Description: Perceptions about José Serra's management capacity.

Values:

1 Has the capacity to manage the country

2 Do not have the capacity to manage the country

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	861
2	241
88	83
98	36

6.3 Marina Silva: vb6x (vb6xw3)

Description: Perceptions about Marina Silva's management capacity.

Values:

1 Has the capacity to manage the country

2 Do not have the capacity to manage the country

88 Don't know

	Wave 3
Observations	1221
Missings	1448
1	758
2	293
88	133
98	37

XII Campaigns

1 Clientelism during electoral campaign: clen1(clien1w1, clien1w2)

Description: Frequency with which a candidate or somone from some political party offered the respondent something, as a favor, food, or any other benefit or goods in return for their vote or support, during elections in recent years.

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Never
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 1	Wave 2
Observations	2482	908
Missings	187	1761
1	142	36
2	251	106
3	2027	747
88	16	5
98	46	14
	·	

2 Current electoral campaign

2.1 Saints, stickers or buttons: clexp1(clexp1w2)

Description: Saints, stickers or buttons advertising a candidate were offered .

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	457
2	442
88	4
98	5

2.2 Visits to churches or temples: clexp2(clexp2w2)

Description: Candidates visited respondent's church or temple during the electoral campaign.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	85
2	793
88	22
98	8

2.3 Phone call: clexp3 (clexp3w2)

Description: Respondent received a phone call asking for her/his vote.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

Wave 2
908
1761
75
827
3
3

2.4 Letters or emails: clexp4 (clexp4w2)

Description: Respondent received letters or emails with campaign advertising.

Values:

1 Yes

- 2 No
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	209
2	690
88	5
98	4

2.5 Visits: clexp5 (clexp5w2)

Description: Respondent received a visit at home from someone advertising for a candidate.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 88 Don't know
- 98 Non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	187
2	716
88	2
98	3

2.6 Bribe: clexp6 (clexp6w2)

Description: Money was offered to campaign for a candidate.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

98 Non-response

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	59
2	841
88	3
98	5

2.7 Threat: clexp7 (clexp7w2)

Description: Respondent or family were threatened.

Values:

1 Yes

2 No

88 Don't know

	Wave 2
Observations	908
Missings	1761
1	5
2	889
88	6
98	8

XIII Lapop unique variables

Variable	Description	Values	Observation
ls3 (ls3w1)	how satisfied are you with your life?		2482
		1 Very satisfied	1379
		2 Somewhat satisfied	799
		3 Somewhat dissatisfied	152
		4 Very dissatisfied	68
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	79
soct (soct2w1)	Do you think that the country's current economic		2482
	situation is better than, the same as or worse		
	than it was 12 months ago?		
		1 Better	918
		2 Same	1014
		3 Worse	483
		88 Don't know	56
		98 Doesn't answer	11
resp6 (resp6w1)	Do you think that your own current economic		2482
	situation is better than, the same as or worse		
	than the country's?		
		1 Better	730
		2 Same	1189
		3 Worse	456
		88 Don't know	89
		98 Doesn't answer	18
idio1 (idio1w1)	How would you describe your overall economic situation?		2482
		1 Very good	98

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		2 good	878
		3 Neither good or bad	1168
		4 Bad	208
		5 Very bad	115
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	10
idio2 (idio2w1)	Do you think that your economic situation is bet-		2482
	ter than, the same as, or worse than it was 12		
	months ago?		
		1 Better	950
		2 Same	1045
		3 Worse	450
		88 Don't know	27
		98 Doesn't answer	10
idio3 (idio3w1)	Do you think that in 12 months your economic		2482
	situation will be better than, the same as, or		
	worse than it is now?		
		1 Better	1567
		2 Same	564
		3 Worse	113
		88 Don't know	224
		98 Doesn't answer	14
cp2 (cp2w1)	In order to solve your problems have you ever		2482
	requested help or cooperation from a member of		
	the National Assembly (Representative, Senator)		
		1 Yes	113
		2 No	2348
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	16
cp4a (cp4aw1)	In order to solve your problems have you ever		2482
	requested help or cooperation from a local public official or local government		
	-	1 Yes	393
		2 No	2073
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	11
cp4 (cp4w1)	In order to solve your problems have you ever		2482
	requested help or cooperation from any ministry, state agency or public agency or institution		
	and against a public agency of institution	1 Yes	132

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		2 No	2328
		88 Don't know	6
		98 Doesn't answer	16
cp5bra (cp5braw1)	In order to solve your problems have you ever		2482
	requested help or cooperation from a state representative?		
		1 Yes	89
		2 No	2374
		88 Don't know	4
		98 Doesn't answer	15
np1 (np1w1)	Have you attended a town meeting, city coun-		2482
	cil meeting or village meeting in the past 12 months?		
	montals.	1 Yes	205
		2 No	2258
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	14
np2 (np2w1)	Have you sought assistance from or presented a		2482
	request to any office, official or councilman of the		
	city/town/village within the past 12 months?		
		1 Yes	278
		2 No	2169
		88 Don't know	4
		98 Doesn't answer	31
muni10 (muni10w1)	Did they resolve your issue or request?		2482
		1 Yes	149
		2 No	114
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	10
		99 NA	2204
sgl (sgl1w1)	Would you say the services provided by your local government are:		2482
		1 Very good	66
		2 Good	707
		3 Neither good or bad	992
		4 Bad	283
		5 Very bad	270
		88 Don't know	41
		98 Doesn't answer	123

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
cp5 (cp5w1)	In the last 12 months have you tried to help solve		2482
	a problem in your community or in your neighborhood?		
		1 Once a week	97
		2 Once or twice a month	209
		3 Once or twice a year	329
		4 Never	1805
		88 Don't know	24
		98 Doesn't answer	18
срб (србw1)	Do you attend meetings of any religious organization?		2482
	zation:	1 Once a week	752
		2 Once or twice a month	414
		3 Once or twice a year	295
		4 Never	1011
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	5
ср9 (ср9w1)	Do you attend meetings of an association of pro-		2482
	fessionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers?		
		1 Once a week	18
		2 Once or twice a month	74
		3 Once or twice a year	159
		4 Never	2212
		88 Don't know	9
		98 Doesn't answer	10
ср20 (ср20w1)	Do you attend meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers?		2482
		1 Once a week	18
		2 Once or twice a month	41
		3 Once or twice a year	49
		4 Never	1163
		88 Don't know	2
		98 Doesn't answer	17
		99 NA (Man)	1192
bracp21 (bracp21w1)	Do you attend meetings of an NGO?		2482
		1 Once a week	22
		2 Once or twice a month	31
		3 Once or twice a year	48
		4 Never	2355
		88 Don't know	8

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	18
ls6 (ls6w1)	On which step of the ladder do you feel at this		2482
	moment?		
		0 Worst life possible for you	19
		1	11
		2	16
		3	40
		4	81
		5	300
		6	295
		7	391
		8	487
		9	187
		10 Best life possible	275
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	375
s6a (ls6aw1)	On which step would you say you stood two years		2482
	ago, that is to say in 2008?		
		0 a pior vida possÌvel	31
		1	25
		2	59
		3	115
		4	168
		5	385
		6	376
		7	401
		8	421
		9	190
		10 a melhor vida possÌivel	246
		88 Don't know	9
		98 Doesn't answer	56
t1 (it1w1)	Would you say that people in this community are:		2482
		1 Very trustworthy	547
		2 Somewhat trustworthy	837
		3 Not very trustworthy	799
		4 Untrustworthy	218
		88 Don't know	42
		98 Doesn't answer	39
/4 (y4w1)	What was the purpose of the demonstration or		2482
/	protest you participated?		

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		1 Economic factors (work,	31
		prices, inflation, lack of oppor-	
		tunities)	
		2 Education (lack of opportuni-	31
		ties, high tuition, poor quality,	
		education policy)	
		3 Political topics (protest	17
		against laws, parties or po-	
		litical candidates, exclusion,	
		corruption)	
		4 Security problems (crime, mili-	15
		tias, gangs)	
		5 Human rights	9
		6 Environmental themes	2
		7 Lack of public services	15
		8 Other	33
		98 Doesn't answer	3
		99 NA (did not participate in	2336
		public protest)	
		F	
jc1 (jc1w1)	In your opinion would a military coup be justified		2482
	under high unemployment?		
		1 A military take-over of the	377
		state would be justified	
		2 A military take-over of the	1875
		state would not be justified	
		88 Don't know	197
		98 Doesn't answer	33
jc10 (jc10w1)	In your opinion would a military coup be justified		2482
	under a lot of crime?		
		1 A military take-over of the	775
		state would be justified	
		2 A military take-over of the	1487
		state would not be justified	
		88 Don't know	188
		98 Doesn't answer	32
jc13 (jc13w1)	In your opinion would a military coup be justified		2482
, (3	under a lot of corruption?		
	-		700
		1 A military take-over of the	783
		1 A military take-over of the state would be justified	783
		state would be justified	
			1480

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	34
jc15a (jc15aw1)	Do you believe that when the country is facing		2482
,	very difficult times it is justifiable for the Presi-		
	dent to close the National Assembly and govern		
	without the National Assembly?		
		1 Yes, it is justified	325
		2 No, it is not justified	1901
		88 Don't know	218
		98 Doesn't answer	38
jc16a (jc16aw1)	Do you believe that when the country is facing		2482
	very difficult times it is justifiable for the Presi-		
	dent to dissolve the Supreme Court and govern		
	without the Supreme Court?		
		1 Yes, it is justified	274
		2 No, it is not justified	1925
		88 Don't know	241
		98 Doesn't answer	42
vic1ext (vic1extw1)	Have you been a victim of any type of crime in		2482
	the past 12 months? That is, have you been a		
	victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, black-		
	mail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime?		
		1 Yes	426
		2 No	2038
		88 Don't know	8
		98 Doesn't answer	10
vic2 (vic2w1)	Thinking of the last crime of which you were a		2482
	victim, from the list \boldsymbol{I} am going to read to you,		
	what kind of crime was it?		
		01 Unarmed robbery, no assault	84
		or physical threats	
		02 Unarmed robbery with as-	30
		sault or physical threats	
		03 Armed robbery	160
		04 Assault but not robbery	11
		05 Rape or sexual assault	2
		06 Kidnapping	5
		07 Vandalism	2
		08 Burglary of your home	72 17
		10 Extortion	17
		11 Other	37
		88 Don't know	1

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	5
		99 NA (was no victim)	2056
vic2aa (vic2aaw1)	In what place that last crime occurred?		2482
		1 In your home	137
		2 In this neighborhood	131
		3 In this Municipality	107
		4 In another Municipality	44
		5 In another country	1
		98 Doesn't answer	6
		99 NA	2056
vic1hogar	Has any other person living in your household		2482
(vic1hogarw1)	been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months?		
		1 Yes	442
		2 No	2016
		88 Don't know	10
		98 Doesn't answer	14
aoj11 (aoj11w1)	Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and		2482
	thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or		
	robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe,		
	somewhat unsafe or very unsafe?		
		1 Very safe	677
		2 Somewhat safe	1026
		3 Somewhat unsafe	440
		4 Very unsafe	328
		88 Don't know	7
		98 Doesn't answer	4
noj11a (aoj11aw1)	And speaking of the country in general, how		2482
	much do you think that the level of crime that		
	we have now represents a threat to our future well-being?		
	<u> </u>	1 Very much	1867
		2 Somewhat	331
		3 Little	194
		4 None	50
		88 Don't know	30
		98 Doesn't answer	10
aoj12 (aoj12w1)	If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how		2482
	much faith do you have that the judicial system		
	would punish the guilty?		

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		1 A lot	264
		2 Somewhat	483
		3 Little	1035
		4 None	638
		88 Don't know	46
		98 Doesn't answer	16
aoj17 (aoj17w1)	To what extent do you think your neighborhood		2482
	is affected by gangs?		
		1 A lot	505
		2 Somewhat	393
		3 Little	566
		4 None	662
		88 Don't know	42
		98 Doesn't answer	14
b1 (b1w1)	To what extent do you think the courts in Brazil		2482
	guarantee a fair trial?		
		1 Not at all	194
		2	146
		3	345
		4	452
		5	593
		6	288
		7 A lot	260
		88 Don't know	59
		98 Doesn't answer	145
b2 (b2w1)	To what extent do you respect the political institutions of Brazil?		2482
		1 Not at all	247
		2	180
		3	303
		4	385
		5	535
		6	332
		7 A lot	419
		88 Don't know	53
		98 Doesn't answer	98
b3 (b3w1)	To what extent do you think that citizens' basic		2482
	rights are well protected by the political system of Brazil?		
	C. D. GERT.	1 Not at all	381
		2	279

/ariable	Description	Values	Obs
		3	517
		4	458
		5	406
		6	205
		7 A lot	148
		88 Don't know	60
		98 Doesn't answer	28
4 (b4w1)	To what extent do you feel proud of living under		2482
	the political system of Brazil?		
		1 Not at all	506
		2	257
		3	405
		4	397
		5	381
		6	222
		7 A lot	233
		88 Don't know	55
		98 Doesn't answer	26
o6 (b6w1)	To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Brazil?		2482
		1 Not at all	422
		2	203
		3	357
		4	427
		5	427
		6	265
		7 A lot	286
		88 Don't know	67
		98 Doesn't answer	28
o10a (b10aw1)	To what extent do you trust the justice system?		2482
		1 Not at all	369
		2	232
		3	335
		4	421
		5	504
		6	274
		7 A lot	315
		88 Don't know	17
		98 Doesn't answer	15

/ariable	Description	Values	Obs
		1 Not at all	439
		2	240
		3	365
		4	412
		5	425
		6	245
		7 A lot	286
		88 Don't know	50
		98 Doesn't answer	20
o12 (b12w1)	To what extent do you trust the Brazilian Army?		2482
, ,		1 Not at all	147
		2	93
		3	145
		4	272
		5	509
		6	509
		7 A lot	740
		88 Don't know	42
		98 Doesn't answer	25
13 (b13w1)	To what extent do you trust National Assembly?		2482
		1 Not at all	533
		2	246
		3	412
		4	394
		5	389
		6	213
		7 A lot	194
		88 Don't know	81
		98 Doesn't answer	20
14 (b14w1)	To what extent do you trust the National Gov-		2482
	ernment?		
		1 Not at all	327
		2	165
		3	242
		4	357
		5	495
		6	399
		7 A lot	448
		88 Don't know	37
		98 Doesn't answer	12

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
b18 (b18w1)	To what extent do you trust the Police Depart-		2482
	ment?		
		1 Not at all	326
		2	213
		3	333
		4	384
		5	503
		6	306
		7 A lot	373
		88 Don't know	28
		98 Doesn't answer	16
b20 (b20w1)	To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?		2482
		1 Not at all	318
		2	126
		3	186
		4	232
		5	361
		6	321
		7 A lot	885
		88 Don't know	27
		98 Doesn't answer	26
b20a (b20aw1)	To what extent do you trust the Protestant Church?		2482
		1 Not at all	333
		2	138
		3	221
		4	267
		5	367
		6	296
		7 A lot	755
		88 Don't know	78
		98 Doesn't answer	27
b21 (b21w1)	To what extent do you trust political parties?		2482
. ,		1 Not at all	736
		2	338
		3	466
		4	351
		5	295
		6	111
		7 A lot	119

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	27
b31 (b31w1)	To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?		2482
,	,	1 Not at all	284
		2	169
		3	307
		4	387
		5	522
		6	355
		7 A lot	314
		88 Don't know	111
		98 Doesn't answer	33
b32 (b32w1)	To what extent do you trust the municipal council?		2482
	G	1 Not at all	486
		2	224
		3	337
		4	402
		5	471
		6	240
		7 A lot	266
		88 Don't know	32
		98 Doesn't answer	24
b43 (b43w1)	To what extent are you proud of being Brazilian?		2482
		1 Not at all	45
		2	19
		3	38
		4	65
		5	160
		6	286
		7 A lot	1842
		88 Don't know	10
		98 Doesn't answer	17
b37 (b37w1)	To what extent do you trust the mass media?		2482
		1 Not at all	131
		2	75
		3	176
		4	301
		5	530
		6	526
		7 A lot	707
		88 Don't know	20

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	16
b47 (b47w1)	To what extent do you trust elections?		2482
,	,	1 Not at all	363
		2	177
		3	337
		4	394
		5	479
		6	347
		7 A lot	340
		88 Don't know	25
		98 Doesn't answer	20
b48 (b48w1)	To what extent do you believe that free trade		156
	agreements help to improve the economy?		
		1 Not at all	145
		2	257
		3	453
		4	508
		5	344
		6	263
		7 A lot	305
		88 Don't know	51
		98 Doesn't answer	
brab49 (brab49w1)	To what extent do you trust the federal police?		2482
		1 Not at all	149
		2	99
		3	221
		4	331
		5	538
		6	476
		7 A lot	615
		88 Don't know	31
		98 Doesn't answer	22
brab50 (brab50w1)	To what extent do you trust the civil police?		2482
		1 Not at all	239
		2	166
		3	345
		4	412
		5	537
		6	345
		7 A lot	394
		88 Don't know	23

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	21
resp3 (resp3w1)	To what extent private companies are responsible		2482
	for the economy of the country?		2102
		1 Not at all	96
		2	96
		3	262
		4	421
		5	561
		6	453
		7 A lot	425
		88 Don't know	136
		98 Doesn't answer	32
resp4 (resp4w1)	To what extent changes in the international		2482
	economy affect the country's economy?		
		1 Not at all	72
		2	120
		3	195
		4	357
		5	526
		6	431
		7 A lot	526
		88 Don't know	217
		98 Doesn't answer	38
resp5 (resp5w1)	To what extent are citizens responsible for the		2482
	country's economy?		
		1 Not at all	101
		2	86
		3	203
		4	355
		5	531
		6	418
		7 A lot	654
		88 Don't know	101
		98 Doesn't answer	33
braec3 (braec3w1)	To what extent would you say Congress passes		2482
	laws and policies that are important for the coun-		
	try?		
		1 Not at all	230
		2	186
		3	369
		4	501

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		5	493
		6	281
		7 A lot	216
		88 Don't know	161
		98 Doesn't answer	45
braec4 (braec4w1)	To what extent would you say that Congress ac-		2482
,	complishes what is expected?		
		1 Not at all	484
		2	336
		3	429
		4	445
		5	380
		6	160
		7 A lot	92
		88 Don't know	119
		98 Doesn't answer	
vt1 (wt1w1)	How worried are you that there will be a vio-		2482
	lent attack by terrorists in Brazil in the next 12		
	months?	1 \(\lambda_{\text{out}} \)	242
		1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried	343
		3 A little worried	253 438
		4 Not at all worried	808
		5 Haven't thought much about	602
		this	22
		88 Don't know	22
		98 Doesn't answer	16
vt2 (wt2w1)	How worried are you that you or someone in your		2482
	family will become a victim of a violent attack		
	by terrorists?		
		1 Very worried	359
		2 Somewhat worried	235
		3 A little worried	401
		4 Not at all worried	832
		5 Haven't thought much about	612
		this	
		88 Don't know	27
		98 Doesn't answer	16
m10 (m10w1)	How would you evaluate the work been done by		2482
	the state governor?	1 muito hor-	02
		1 muito bom	93

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		2 bom	796
		3 nem bom, nem mal (regular)	1072
		4 mau	235
		5 muito mau (pÈssimo)	230
		88 Don't know	43
		98 Doesn't answer	13
m11 (m11w1)	How would you evaluate the performance of		2482
	deputies without taking into account their po-		
	litical party?		
		1 Very good	17
		2 Good	445
		3 Neither good or bad	1199
		4 Bad	407
		5 Very bad	295
		88 Don't know	102
		98 Doesn't answer	17
pop101 (pop101w1)	It is necessary for the progress of this country		2482
	that our president limits the voice and vote of		
	opposition parties. how much do you agree or		
	disagree with that view?		
		1 Strongly disagree	635
		2	246
		3	274
		4	348
		5	334
		6	180
		7 Strongly agree	199
		88 Don't know	205
		98 Doesn't answer	61
pop102 (pop102w1)	When the National Assembly (House of Repre-		2482
	sentatives and Senate) hinders the work of our		
	government, our president should govern without		
	the National Assembly. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?		
	or analysis man that risks	1 Strongly disagree	684
		2	300
		3	284
		4	297
		5	319
		6	156
		7 Strongly agree	205
		88 Don't know	183

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	54
pop103 (pop103w1)	When the Supreme Court hinders the work of our		2482
,	government, our president should ignore it. How		2.02
	much do you agree or disagree with that view?		
		1 Strongly disagree	685
		2	281
		3	351
		4	313
		5	277
		6	142
		7 Strongly agree	180
		88 Don't know	201
		98 Doesn't answer	52
pop107 (pop107w1)	The people should govern directly rather than		2482
	through elected representatives. How much do		
	you agree or disagree?		
		1 Strongly disagree	926
		2	313
		3	295
		4	245
		5	229
		6	120
		7 Strongly agree	154
		88 Don't know	153
		98 Doesn't answer	47
oop113 (pop113w1)	Those who disagree with the majority represent		2482
	a threat to the country. How much do you agree		
	or disagree with that view?		
		1 Strongly disagree	727
		2	278
		3	302
		4	275
		5	296
		6	181
		7 Strongly agree	188
		88 Don't know	184
		98 Doesn't answer	51
ing4 (ing4w1)	Democracy may have problems, but it is better		2482
	than any other form of government. To what		
	extent do you agree or disagree with these state-		
	ments?		

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		1 Strongly disagree	113
		2	77
		3	174
		4	290
		5	424
		6	384
		7 Strongly agree	833
		88 Don't know	140
		98 Doesn't answer	47
dem23 (dem23w1)	Democracy can exist without political parties.		2482
	How much do you agree or disagree with this		
	statement?		
		1 Strongly disagree	617
		2	223
		3	334
		4	340
		5	322
		6	150
		7 Strongly agree	213
		88 Don't know	225
		98 Doesn't answer	58
rac3c (rac3cw1)	You wish your skin color was lighter. To what extent agree or disagree with this statement?		2482
		1 Strongly disagree	1652
		2	188
		3	150
		4	121
		5	96
		6	60
		7 Strongly agree	159
		88 Don't know	28
		98 Doesn't answer	28
pn4 (pn4w1)	In general, would you say that you are very satis-		2482
,	fied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with		
	the way democracy works in Brazil?		
		1 Very satisfied	169
		2 Satisfied	1356
		3 Dissatisfied	753
		4 Very dissatisfied	81
		88 Don't know	91
		=	J-

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
pn5 (pn5w1)	In your opinion, is Brazil very democratic, some-		2482
	what democratic, not very democratic or not at		
	all democratic?		
		1 Very democratic	533
		2 Somewhat democratic	1054
		3 Not very democratic	667
		4 Not at all democratic	85
		88 Don't know	114
		98 Doesn't answer	29
e5 (e5w1)	Of people participating in legal demonstrations.		2482
	How much do you approve or disapprove?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	131
		2	64
		3	96
		4	114
		5	221
		6	192
		7	235
		8	331
		9	203
		10 Strongly approve	836
		88 Don't know	37
		98 Doesn't answer	22
e8 (e8w1)	Of people participating in an organization or		2482
	group to try to solve community problems. How		
	much do you approve or disapprove?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	47
		2	30
		3	44
		4	49
		5	136
		6	152
		7	305
		8	307
		9	249
		10 Strongly approve	1122
		88 Don't know	29
		98 Doesn't answer	12
e11 (e11w1)	Of people working for campaigns for a political		2482
	party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?		
	о. авариото.	1 Strongly disapprove	238

/ariable	Description	Values	Obs
		2	86
		3	121
		4	135
		5	363
		6	262
		7	303
		8	290
		9	169
		10 Strongly approve	469
		88 Don't know	31
		98 Doesn't answer	15
15 (e15w1)	Of people participating in the blocking of roads		2482
	to protest. How much do you approve or disap-		
	prove?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	801
		2	238
		3	239
		4	186
		5	265
		6	139
		7	161
		8	117
		9	59
		10 Strongly approve	233
		88 Don't know	30
		98 Doesn't answer	14
14 (e14w1)	Of people seizing private property or land to		2482
14 (e14W1)	protest. How much do you approve or disap-		2402
	prove?		
	prove:	1 Strongly disapprove	1220
		1 Strongly disapprove	1328
		2	287
		3	231
		4	156
		5	163
		6	70
		7	77
		8	40
		9	8
		10 Strongly approve	77
		88 Don't know	26
		98 Doesn't answer	19

/ariable	Description	Values	Obs
e3 (e3w1)	Of people participating in a group working to		2482
	violently overthrow an elected government. How		
	much do you approve or disapprove?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	1409
		2	265
		3	207
		4	125
		5	151
		6	54
		7	71
		8	49
		9	21
		10 Strongly approve	78
		88 Don't know	31
		98 Doesn't answer	21
e16 (e16w1)	Of people taking the law into their own hands		2482
	when the government does not punish criminals.		
	How much do you approve or disapprove?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	1447
		2	239
		3	171
		4	115
		5	154
		6	68
		7	54
		8	42
		9	28
		10 Strongly approve	116
		88 Don't know	29
		98 Doesn't answer	19
d1 (d1w1)	There are people who only say bad things about		2482
,	the Brazilian form of government, not just the		
	incumbent government but the system of gov-		
	ernment. How strongly do you approve or disap-		
	prove of such people's right to vote?		
	prove or such people's right to vote.	1 Strongly disapprove	181
		2	103
		3	113
		4	125
		5	317
		6	197
		U	197
		7	235

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		9	140
		10 Strongly approve	647
		88 Don't know	119
		98 Doesn't answer	38
d2 (d2w1)	How strongly do you approve or disapprove that		2482
	such people be allowed to conduct peaceful		
	demonstrations in order to express their views?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	186
		2	101
		3	137
		4	142
		5	291
		6	213
		7	234
		8	251
		9	156
		10 Strongly approve	623
		88 Don't know	117
		98 Doesn't answer	31
l3 (d3w1)	Still thinking of those who only say bad things		2482
	about the Brazilian form of government, how		
	strongly do you approve or disapprove of such		
	people being permitted to run for public office?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	334
		2	142
		3	146
		4	161
		5	284
		6	187
		7	190
		8	201
		9	123
		10 Strongly approve	553
		88 Don't know	127
		98 Doesn't answer	34
l4 (d4w1)	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of		2482
	such people appearing on television to make speeches?		
	•	1 Strongly disapprove	359
		2	155
		-	100

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		4	157
		5	287
		6	165
		7	192
		8	225
		9	112
		10 Strongly approve	477
		88 Don't know	115
		98 Doesn't answer	75
d5 (d5w1)	And now, changing the topic and thinking of ho-		2482
	mosexuals, how strongly do you approve or dis-		
	approve of such people being permitted to run		
	for public office?		
		1 Strongly disapprove	349
		2	82
		3	71
		4	97
		5	258
		6	199
		7	256
		8	194
		9	139
		10 Strongly approve	748
		88 Don't know	61
		98 Doesn't answer	28
dem2 (dem2w1)	Which of the following statements do you agree		2482
	with the most:		
		1 For people like me it doesn't	218
		matter whether a regime is	
		democratic or non-democratic	
		2 Democracy is preferable to any	1595
		other form of government	
		3 Under some circumstances an	406
		authoritarian government may	
		be preferable to a democratic	
		one.	
		88 Don't know	197
		98 Doesn't answer	66
dem11 (dem11w1)	Do you think that our country needs a govern-		2482
	ment with an iron fist, or that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?		
	resolved with everyone's participation:	1 Iron fist	699

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		2 Participation for all	1656
		88 Don't know	89
		98 Doesn't answer	38
aut1 (aut1w1)	There are people who say that we need a strong		2482
	leader who does not have to be elected by the		
	vote of the people. Others say that although		
	things may not work, electoral democracy, or the		
	popular vote, is always best. What do you think?		
		1 We need a strong leader who	312
		does not have to be elected	
		2 Electoral democracy is the best	2024
		88 Don't know	109
		98 Doesn't answer	37
pp2 (pp2w1)	There are people who work for parties or candi-		2482
	dates during electoral campaigns. Did you work		
	for any candidate or party in the last general elec-		
	tions of 2006?		
		1 Yes, worked	296
		2 Did not work	2000
		88 Don't know	10
		98 Doesn't answer	176
exc11 (exc11w1)	In the last twelve months, to process any kind		2482
	of document like a permit, for example, did you		
	have to pay any money beyond that required by law?		
		0 No	723
		1 Yes	64
		88 Don't know	7
		98 Doesn't answer	8
		99 NA	1680
exc13 (exc13w1)	In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe		2482
	in the last twelve months?		
		0 No	1206
		1 Yes	235
		88 Don't know	6
		98 Doesn't answer	14
		99 NA	1021
exc14 (exc14w1)	Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the		2482
exc14 (exc14W1)	last twelve months?		

1 Yes 57 88 Don't know 8 88 89 Don't know 8 99 NA 1738	Variable	Description	Values	Obs
exc15 (exc15w1) In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe? 0 No 1289 1 Yes 282 88 Don't know 6 89 Doesn't answer 16 99 NA 889			1 Yes	57
Sex.15 (exc.15w1) In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?			88 Don't know	8
exc15 (exc15w1) In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe? 0 No			98 Doesn't answer	16
last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?			99 NA	1738
1 Yes 282 88 Don't know 6 98 Doesn't answer 16 99 NA 889	exc15 (exc15w1)	In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the		2482
1 Yes 282 88 Don't know 6 98 Doesn't answer 16 99 NA 889 exc16 (exc16w1) Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months? 0 No 1096 1 Yes 189 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 24 99 NA 1166 per1 (per1w1) Sociable and active person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 27 2 25 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 per2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 per2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482		last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?		
88 Don't know 6 98 Doesn't answer 16 99 NA 889 exc16 (exc16w1) Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months? 1 No 1096 1 Yes 189 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 24 99 NA 1166 per1 (per1w1) Sociable and active person. 2 482 2 5 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly disagree 27 2 2 25 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 per2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2 482 1 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 2 5 34 2 304 3 307 4 2 64 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 312			0 No	1289
### PROPRIESS OF PROPRIESS OF PROPRIESS OF PROPRIESS OF PROPRISE O			1 Yes	282
### Sexc16 (exc16w1) Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months? 1 Ves			88 Don't know	6
twelve months? 1			98 Doesn't answer	16
twelve months? 0 No 1096 1 Yes 189 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 24 99 NA 1166 per1 (per1w1) Sociable and active person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 27 2 25 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 per2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			99 NA	889
0 No 1096 1 Yes 189 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 24 99 NA 1166 per1 (per1w1) Sociable and active person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 27 2 25 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 per2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 3126 6 314 7 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8	exc16 (exc16w1)			2482
1 Yes 189 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 24 99 NA 1166 Der1 (per1w1) Sociable and active person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 27 2 25 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 Der2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 3126 6 1772 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 312		twelve months:	0 No	1006
88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 24 99 NA 1166 per1 (per1w1) Sociable and active person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 27 2 25 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 per2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly agree 1296 87 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8				
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Sociable and active person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 27 2 25 3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 11 11 12 12 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15				
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3 70 4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 Der2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 312			1 Strongly disagree	27
4 160 5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 Der2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 312			2	25
5 372 6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 Der2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 312			3	70
6 514 7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 Deer2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			4	160
7 Strongly agree 1296 88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 Deer2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			5	372
88 Don't know 7 98 Doesn't answer 11 Per2 (per2w1) Critical and quarrelsome person. 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			6	514
98 Doesn't answer 11 2482 1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			7 Strongly agree	1296
1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			88 Don't know	7
1 Strongly disagree 748 2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			98 Doesn't answer	11
2 304 3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8	per2 (per2w1)	Critical and quarrelsome person.		2482
3 307 4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8			1 Strongly disagree	748
4 264 5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8 per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482			2	304
5 359 6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8 per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482			3	307
6 172 7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8 per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482			4	264
7 Strongly agree 312 88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8 per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482			5	359
88 Don't know 8 98 Doesn't answer 8 per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482			6	172
98 Doesn't answer 8 per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482			7 Strongly agree	312
per3 (per3w1) Dependable and self-disciplined person. 2482			88 Don't know	8
			98 Doesn't answer	8
	per3 (per3w1)	Dependable and self-disciplined person.		2482
	· (r/	,	1 Strongly disagree	104

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		2	60
		3	130
		4	215
		5	461
		6	506
		7 Strongly agree	973
		88 Don't know	20
		98 Doesn't answer	13
per4 (per4w1)	Anxious and easily upset person.		2482
		1 Strongly disagree	539
		2	272
		3	246
		4	313
		5	378
		6	243
		7 Strongly agree	478
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	8
er5 (per5w1)	Open to new experiences and intellectual person.		2482
		1 Strongly disagree	122
		2	77
		3	143
		4	249
		5	413
		6	443
		7 Strongly agree	1004
		88 Don't know	19
		98 Doesn't answer	12
per6 (per6w1)	Quiet and shy person.		2482
		1 Strongly disagree	514
		2	217
		3	220
		4	321
		5	466
		6	267
		7 Strongly agree	466
		88 Don't know	4
		98 Doesn't answer	7
per7 (per7w1)	Generous and warm person		2482
		1 Strongly disagree	73
		2	

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		3	80
		4	234
		5	437
		6	510
		7 Strongly agree	1084
		88 Don't know	8
		98 Doesn't answer	8
per8 (per8w1)	Disorganized and careless person.		2482
		1 Strongly disagree	1027
		2	300
		3	264
		4	204
		5	272
		6	156
		7 Strongly agree	241
		88 Don't know	6
		98 Doesn't answer	12
per9 (per9w1)	Calm and emotionally stable person.		2482
,	, ,	1 Strongly disagree	137
		2	79
		3	144
		4	295
		5	473
		6	452
		7 Strongly agree	884
		88 Don't know	8
		98 Doesn't answer	10
per10 (per10w1)	Uncreative and unimaginative person.		2482
(, ,		1 Strongly disagree	1265
		2	321
		3	209
		4	165
		5	210
		6	125
		7 Strongly agree	166
		88 Don't know	9
		98 Doesn't answer	12
vb1 (vb1w1)	Are you registered to vote?		2482
. ,		1 Yes	2390
		2 No	63

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		88 Don't know	1
		98 Doesn't answer	5
/b2 (vb2w1)	Did you vote in the last general elections of 2006?		2482
		1 Voted	2056
		2 Did not vote	408
		88 Don't know	11
		98 Doesn't answer	7
vb60 (vb60w1)	And the last election for governor of his state		2482
	which of the candidates did you vote for?		
		1 for the current governor	1165
		2 for another candidate	506
		3 did not vote	370
		4 voted blank or null	120
		88 Don't know	249
		98 Doesn't answer	72
/b20 (vb20w1)	If the next general elections were being held this		2482
	week, what would you do?		
		1 Wouldn't vote	247
		2 Would vote for the incumbent	1124
		candidate or party	
		3 Would vote for a candidate or	439
		party different from the current	
		administration	
		4 Would vote but would leave	270
		the ballot blank or would pur-	
		posely cancel my vote	
		88 Don't know	349
		98 Doesn't answer	53
rb61 (vb61w1)	If the next election for state governor were held		2482
	this Sunday, who would you vote for?		
		1 vote for the candidate of the	890
		current governor	
		2 vote for any candidate oppos-	608
		ing the current goverdor	
		3 No vote	233
		4 Would vote blank or null	280
		88 Don't know	408
		98 Doesn't answer	63

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
clien2 (clien2w1)	If offered a favor or goods for your vote, did what		2482
	they offered make you more likely or less likely to		
	vote for the candidate or party that offered them		
	to you?		
		1 More likely	67
		2 Less likely	166
		3 Equally likely	141
		88 Don't know	3
		98 Doesn't answer	16
		99 NA	2089
rac1c (rac1cw1)	According to census data, black people are		2482
	poorer in general than the rest of the popula-		
	tion. In your opinion, what is the main reason?		
		1 Because black people do not	35
		work enough	
		2 Because black people are less	20
		intelligent	
		3 Because black people are	1716
		treated unfairly	
		4 Because black people have	274
		lower educational level	
		5 Because black people do not	196
		want to change their culture	
		88 Don't know	168
		98 Doesn't answer	73
econ1a (econ1aw1)	Could you order the following economic issues		2482
	by their level of importance? Which is the most		
	important?		
		1 unemployment	1685
		2 decline in international trade	110
		3 inflation	280
		4 economic recession	176
		88 Don't know	190
		98 Doesn't answer	41
econ1b (econ1bw1)	Could you order the following economic issues by		2482
econib (econibwi)	their level of importance? Which is the second		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	most important?		
	·	1 unemployment	349
	·	unemployment decline in international trade	349 395
	·	• •	
	·	2 decline in international trade	395

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		98 Doesn't answer	15
		99 NA	231
econ1c (econ1cw1)	Could you order the following economic issues		2482
	by their level of importance? Which is the third		
	most important?		
		1 unemployment	113
		2 decline in international trade	571
		3 inflation	596
		4 economic recession	799
		88 Don't know	58
		98 Doesn't answer	27
		99 NA	318
econ1d (econ1dw1)	Could you order the following economic issues by		2482
	their level of importance? Which is the last?		
		1 unemployment	69
		2 decline in international trade	972
		3 inflation	246
		4 economic recession	691
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	96
		99 NA	403
econ2 (econ2w1)	Suppose a rich person has one real and one poor		2482
	person has 1 real. In your opinion, how much		
	each person should pay in taxes?		
		1 A rich person 60 cents, the	937
		poor person 10 cents	
		2 The rich person 50 cents, the	339
		poor person 20 cents	
		3 A rich person 40 cents, the	213
		poor person 30 cents	
		4 A rich person 30 cents, the	847
		poor person 30 cents	
		88 Don't know	126
		98 Doesn't answer	20
rac4 (rac4w1)	Do you believe that black people are treated		2482
	much better, better, the same, worse or much		
	worse than white people?		
		1 much better	19
		2 better	54
		3 the same	584
		4 worse	1485

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		5 much worse	290
		88 Don't know	31
		98 Doesn't answer	19
dis11 (dis11w1)	Thinking about the past five years, how often		2482
	have you felt discriminated or treated unfairly be-		
	cause of your skin color?		
		1 Often	73
		2 Sometimes	105
		3 Rarely	143
		4 Never	2149
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	7
lis13 (dis13w1)	Thinking about the past five years, how often		2482
, ,	have you felt discriminated or treated unfairly be-		
	cause of your economic condition?		
		1 Often	73
		2 Sometimes	105
		3 Rarely	143
		4 Never	2149
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	7
dis12 (dis12w1)	Thinking about the past five years, how often		2482
	have you felt discriminated or treated unfairly be-		
	cause of your gender or sex?		
		1 Often	73
		2 Sometimes	105
		3 Rarely	143
		4 Never	2149
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	7
acla (raclaw1)	How often have you witnessed situations where		2482
	another person was discriminated or treated un-		
	fairly because of their skin color?		
		1 Often	73
		2 Sometimes	105
		3 Rarely	143
		4 Never	2149
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	7

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
rac1d (rac1dw1)	How often have you witnessed situations where		2482
	another person was discriminated or treated un-		
	fairly because of their economic condition?		
		1 Often	362
		2 Sometimes	485
		3 Rarely	143
		4 Never	2149
		88 Don't know	9
		98 Doesn't answer	10
rac1e (rac1ew1)	How often have you witnessed situations where		2482
	another person was discriminated or treated un-		
	fairly because of their gender or sex?		
		1 Often	279
		2 Sometimes	332
		3 Rarely	143
		4 Never	2149
		88 Don't know	11
		98 Doesn't answer	11
cct1 (cct1w1)	Do you or anyone in your household receive		2482
	monthly assistance in cash or kind from the gov-		
	ernment, such as the Bolsa Família Program?		
		1 Yes	553
		2 No	1871
		88 Don't know	8
		98 Doesn't answer	50
y1 (y1w1)	Within five years, do you see yourself playing any		2482
	of the following roles in the country's politics?		
		1 Participating in a non-	31
		governmental organization	
		(NGO), community association	
		or political party	
		2 Running for some public office	14
		in elections	
		3 Participating in a revolutionary	14
		movement	
		4 None of the above	477
		88 Don't know	8
		98 Doesn't answer	32
		99 nsa	17

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		1 Work, employment, salary, in-	318
		come, economic or workforce	
		stability	
		2 Having a good time, par-	12
		ties, sports, clubs, dates, girl-	
		friend/boyfriend, starting a fam-	
		ily, girls or boys	
		3 Material possessions (clothes	6
		and shoes, cell phones, ipods,	
		computers)	
		4 Getting or finishing education,	35
		paying for education	
		5 Security, crime, gangs	83
		6 Interpersonal relationships (re-	5
		lationships with parents, family,	
		friends, and others)	
		7 Health	47
		8 Environment	19
		9 Situation of the country	18
		10 Nothing, not worried about	16
		anything	
		11 Other response	11
		88 Don't know	9
		98 Doesn't answer	23
		99 nsa	1880
y3 (y3w1)	In your opinion, generally speaking, is the coun-		2482
	try moving in the right direction or in the wrong direction?		
	direction.	1 Right direction	363
		2 Wrong direction	162
		88 Don't know	50
		98 Doesn't answer	24
		99 NA	1883
haicr1 (haicr1w1)	Could you tell me, what is your main source of		2482
	information about the country's situation?		
		1 TV	426
		2 Newspaper	60
		3 Radio	14
		4 Church	4
		6 School	4
		7 Family members	3
		8 Coworkers or school colleagues	3
		9 Friends	4

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		10 Neighbors	1
		11 Internet (excluding newspa-	58
		pers)	
		88 Don't know	5
		98 Doesn't answer	20
		99 nsa	1880
q5b (q5bw1)	Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life?		2482
		1 Very important	1700
		2 Rather important	477
		3 Not very important	161
		4 Not at all important	82
		88 Don't know	8
		98 Doesn't answer	54
q10a (q10aw1)	Do you or someone else living in your household		2482
	receive remittances, that is, economic assistance		
	from abroad?		
		1 Yes	17
		2 No	2456
		88 Don't know	4
		98 Doesn't answer	5
q10b (q10bw1)	To what extent does the income of this household		2482
	depend on remittances from abroad?		
		1 A lot	3
		2 Some	3
		3 Little	5
		4 Nothing	6
		99 NA	2465
q10a3 (q10a3w1)	In the last twelve months, the amount of money		2482
	received decreased, increased, or remained the same?		
		1 Increased	3
		2 Was equal	8
		3 Decreased	4
		88 Don't know	1
		98 Doesn't answer	1
		99 NA	2465
q10c (q10cw1)	Do you have close relatives who used to live in		2482
	this household and now live abroad?	1 Yes, only in the United States	28

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		2 Yes, in the United States and	86
		other countries	
		3 Yes, in a country other than	69
		the United States	
		4 No	2284
		88 Don't know	3
		98 Doesn't answer	12
q16 (q16w1)	How often do you communicate with them?		2482
		1 Every Day	10
		2 Once or twice a week	33
		3 Once or twice a month	26
		4 Rarely	40
		5 Never	11
		88 Don't know	1
		98 Doesn't answer	62
		99 NA	2299
q14 (q14w1)	Do you intend to go live or work in another coun-		2482
	try in the next three years?		
		1 Yes	284
		2 No	2163
		88 Don't know	28
		98 Doesn't answer	7
q10d (q10dw1)	The salary or income that do you receive and the		2482
	total family income:		
		1 Is enough to save	193
		2 Enough, does not generate	1122
		great difficulties	
		3 Not enough, generates difficul-	847
		ties	
		4 Not enough, creates great dif-	282
		ficulties	
		88 Don't know	13
		98 Doesn't answer	25
q10e (q10ew1)	Over the past two years, the salary or income of your household:		2482
		1 Increased	929
		2 Stayed the same	1120
		3 Decreased	382
		88 Don't know	27
			-

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
q10f (q10fw1)	What was the main reason for the decrease in		2482
	the household income in the last two years?		
		1 Reduction of working hours or	28
		salary	
		2 A household member lost his	147
		job	
		3 Decline in sales / Business slowed	33
		4 Family business went bankrupt	2
		5 Remittances of money from	1
		abroad decreased or stopped	
		6 An income earner in the house-	25
		hold / got sick, died or left the	
		house	
		7 Natural disaster/ crop loss	9
		9 Everything is more expensive $/$	47
		income is not enough	
		8 Other	86
		88 Don't know	2
		98 Doesn't answer	2
		99 NA (answered in q10e some-	2100
		thing other than "decreased")	
q11 (q11w1)	What is your marital status?		2482
		1 Single	777
		2 Married	1026
		3 Living together	372
		4 Divorced	66
		5 Separated	94
		6 Widowed	139
		98 Doesn't answer	8
leng1 (leng1w1)	What is your maternal language, the first lan-		2482
	guage you spoke as a child in your home?		
		1501 Portuguese	2434
		1502 Native indigenous	3
		1504 Other native	3
		1505 Other foreign	29
		88 Don't know	4
		98 Doesn't answer	9
gl6 (gl6w1)	What is the current level of unemployment in Brazil?		2482
		1 3%	118
		2 7%	340

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		3 11%	413
		4 15%	469
		88 Don't know	1099
		98 Doesn't answer	43
brait1 (brait1w1)	Would say that people in your community are trustworthy?		2482
		1 Very trustworthy	540
		2 Somewhat trustworthy	1264
		3 Not very trustworthy	393
		4 Untrustworthy	203
		88 Don't know	40
		98 Doesn't answer	42
vb6c (vb6cw1)	Beliefs about the extent to which Ciro Gomes		2482
	defends the interests of the poor.		
		1 does not defend the poor	248
		2	115
		3	183
		4	202
		5	421
		6	183
		7	145
		8	117
		9	41
		10 defends the poor	130
		88 Don't know	565
		98 Doesn't answer	132
vb6g (vb6gw1)	What do you think Ciro Gomes would do with		2482
	the Bolsa Família program if elected?		
		1 expand	291
		2 keep the program as is	1029
		3 reduce the program	233
		4 end the program	283
		88 Don't know	515
		98 Doesn't answer	131
r1 (r1w1)	Have television in your house?		2482
		0 No	61
		1 Yes	2419
		98 Doesn't answer	2
- ()			2492
r3 (r3w1)	Have a refrigerator in your house?		2482

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		1 Yes	2373
		98 Doesn't answer	2
r4 (r4w1)	Have a landline telephone (not celphone) in your house?		2482
		0 No	1331
		1 Yes	1143
		98 Doesn't answer	8
4a (r4aw1)	Have cel phone in your house?		2482
		0 No	491
		1 Yes	1983
		98 Doesn't answer	8
5 (r5w1)	Have vehicle/car in your house? How many?		2482
		0 No	1542
		1 Yes	807
		2 dois	105
		3 tr's ou mais	25
		98 Doesn't answer	3
r6 (r6w1)	Have a washing machine in your house?		2482
		0 No	899
		1 Yes	1582
		98 Doesn't answer	1
r7 (r7w1)	Have a microwave oven in your house?		2482
		0 No	1600
		1 Yes	879
		98 Doesn't answer	3
r8 (r8w1)	Have a motorcycle in your house?		2482
		0 No	1867
		1 Yes	612
		98 Doesn't answer	3
r12 (r12w1)	Have indoor plumbing in your house?		2482
		0 No	303
		1 Yes	2176
		98 Doesn't answer	3
r14 (r14w1)	Have a bathroom in your house?		2482
		0 No	229
		1 Yes	2252
		98 Doesn't answer	1

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
r15 (r15w1)	Have a computer in your house?		2482
713 (713W1)	Trave a computer in your nouse:	0 No	1485
		1 Yes	994
		98 Doesn't answer	3
		50 Boosh Canona	· ·
r16 (r16w1)	Have a flatscreen TV in your house?		2482
		0 No	1984
		1 Yes	493
		98 Doesn't answer	5
r18 (r18w1)	Have internet in your house?		2482
, ,		0 No	1664
		1 Yes	817
		98 Doesn't answer	1
r20 (r20w1)	Own a house or apartment?		2482
,	·	0 No	1209
		1 Yes	1266
		98 Doesn't answer	7
r21 (r21w1)	Own a vacation property?		2482
,	, , ,	0 No	2400
		1 Yes	72
		98 Doesn't answer	10
r22 (r22w1)	Own a company, a land or a farm?		2482
		0 No	2242
		1 Yes	229
		98 Doesn't answer	11
r23 (r23w1)	Have shares in the stock market?		2482
		0 No	2451
		1 Yes	20
		98 Doesn't answer	11
r24 (r24w1)	Have savings in a bank?		2482
		0 No	1970
		1 Yes	505
		98 Doesn't answer	7
r25 (r25w1)	Own an apartment or house for rent?		2482
		0 No	2347

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		1 Yes	117
		98 Doesn't answer	18
cup1 (ocup1w1)	What is your occupation or type of work you do?		2482
		1 Liberal profession, intellectual	63
		and scientific (lawyers, profes-	
		sors, doctors, accountants, ar-	
		chitects, engineers, etc.).	
		2 Director (manager, depart-	16
		ment head, supervisor)	
		3 Technical or mid-level (com-	69
		puter technicians, professor of	
		primary or secondary, artists,	
		athletes, etc.)	
		4 Skilled (Machine operators,	181
		mechanics, carpenters, electri-	
		cians, etc.)	
		5 Government officials (mem-	81
		bers of legislative bodies, exec-	
		utive, judicial officers and public	
		administration)	
		6 Support staff (secretaries,	143
		cashiers, receptionists, customer	
		service to clients, etc.)	
		7 Dealers (vendors, owners of	216
		shops or market stalls, etc.).	
		8 Seller in stores or market	39
		9 Employees in the service sector	68
		(workers in hotels, restaurants,	
		taxi drivers, etc.).	
		10 Farmer, producer or agricul-	102
		tural and fishing (landowner)	
		11Agricultural Employee (works	34
		on someone else's lands)	
		12 Craftsman	19
		13 Domestic service	93
		14 Manual labor in factory	89
		15 Member of the Armed Forces	41
		or personnel in services for pro-	
		tection and safety (police, fire-	
		men, guards, etc.).	
		88 Don't know	8
		98 Doesn't answer	63
		99 nsa	1157

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
ocup1b1	Have you lost your job in the past two years?		2482
ocup1b1w1)			
		1 Yes, you lost your job but	219
		found a new one	
		2 Yes, you lost your job and have	390
		not found a new one	
		3 No, did not lose your job	1592
		4 Decided to stop working or had	202
		to due to disability	
		88 Don't know	15
		98 Doesn't answer	64
ocup1b2	Besides you, has anyone in your household lost		2482
ocup1b2w1)	his or her job in the past two years?		
		1 Yes	447
		2 No	1947
		88 Don't know	1
		98 Doesn't answer	87
ocup1anc	What was the occupation or type of work the		2482
ocup1ancw1)	head the household had when you were 15?		
		1 Liberal profession, intellectual	54
		and scientific (lawyers, profes-	
		sors, doctors, accountants, ar-	
		chitects, engineers, etc.).	
		2 Director (manager, depart-	27
		ment head, supervisor)	
		3 Technical or mid-level (com-	41
		puter technicians, professor of	
		primary or secondary, artists,	
		athletes, etc.)	
		4 Skilled (machine operators,	365
		mechanics, carpenters, electri-	
		cians, etc.)	
		5 Government officials (mem-	117
		bers of legislative bodies, exec-	
		utive, judicial officers and public	
		administration)	
		6 Support staff (secre-	99
		taries, cashiers, receptionists,	
		customer service to clients, etc.)	
		7 Dealers (vendors, owners of	157
		shops or market stalls, etc.).	

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		9 Employees in the service sector	95
		(workers in hotels, restaurants,	
		taxi drivers, etc.).	
		10 Farmer, producer or agricul-	490
		tural and fishing (landowner)	
		11Agricultural Employee (works	267
		on another one's lands)	
		12 Craftsman	13
		13 Domestic service	98
		14 Manual labor in factory	153
		15 Member of the Armed Forces	59
		or personnel in services for pro-	
		tection and safety (police, fire-	
		men, guards, etc.).	
		88 Don't know	195
		98 Doesn't answer	129
		99 nsa	85
pen1 (pen1w1)	Do you have a retirement pension plan?		2482
		1 Yes	511
		2 No	1950
		88 Don't know	9
		98 Doesn't answer	12
pen3 (pen3w1)	Which retirement pension plan do you have?		2482
		1 Private plan	96
		2 Public or state plan or social	395
		security	
		7 Other	11
		88 Don't know	2
		98 Doesn't answer	7
		99 NA	1971
pen4 (pen4w1)	During the past 12 months, have you made any		2482
	payment to your retirement pension plan?		
		1 Every month	367
		2 At least once or twice a year	20
		3 Has not contributed	78
		88 Don't know	16
		98 Doesn't answer	30
		99 NA	1971
sal1 (sal1w1)	Do you have health insurance?		2482
		1 Yes	607
		2 No	1862

Variable	Description	Values	Obs
		88 Don't know	2
		98 Doesn't answer	11
sal2 (sal2w1)	Is the health insurance		2482
		1 From the government, as part	93
		of social security	
		3 A private plan	471
		4 Both government and private	28
		plan	
		88 Don't know	3
		98 Doesn't answer	12
		99 NA (no health insurance)	1875
sal4 (sal4w1)	In your health insurance plan, are you the policy		2482
	holder or the dependent?		
		1 Policy holder	266
		2 Dependent	221
		98 Doesn't answer	12
		99 NA	1983

Variable	Values	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
prot4 (prot4w1)		131	2.02	1.68	1	10
	88 Don't know	2				
	98 Doesn't answer	13				
	99 NA	2336				
vic1exta (vic1extaw1)		321	1.65	1.37	1	10
	88 Don't know	1				
	98 Doesn't answer	104				
	99 NA	2056				

prot4: How many times did you participate in a public protest or demonstration in the last twelve months?

vic1exta: How many times have you been a victim of crime in the last twelve months?

XIV Resume of variables

	I		
Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
bradistrito	YES	YES	YES
brasegmento	YES	YES	YES
hora_inicio	YES	YES	YES
data	YES	YES	YES
bairro	YES	YES	YES
bairro_cod	YES	YES	YES
cidade	YES	YES	YES
cidade_cod	YES	YES	YES
q1	YES	YES	YES
q2	YES	YES	YES
a4	YES	YES	YES
a4	NO	NO	YES
a4_cod	NO	NO	YES
soct1	YES	YES	YES
soct3	YES	YES	YES
11	YES	YES	YES
l1a	NO	YES	YES
l1b	NO	YES	YES
l1c	NO	YES	YES
resp0	YES	YES	YES
resp1	YES	YES	YES
resp2	YES	YES	YES
n1	YES	YES	YES
n3	YES	YES	YES
n9	YES	YES	YES
n11	YES	YES	YES
n12	YES	YES	YES
m1	YES	YES	YES
m2	YES	YES	YES

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
etid	YES	YES	YES
ros1	YES	YES	YES
god1	NO	YES	YES
rac2	YES	YES	YES
aanew	NO	YES	YES
abortw3	NO	NO	YES
listexp	NO	NO	YES
pp1	YES	YES	YES
kp	NO	NO	YES
exc7	YES	YES	YES
crisis1	YES	YES	YES
crisis2	YES	YES	YES
vb10	YES	YES	YES
vb11	YES	YES	YES
pol1	YES	YES	YES
partyexp	NO	NO	YES
q3c	YES	YES	YES
q3c_	YES	YES	YES
q3c_cod	YES	YES	YES
q5a	YES	YES	YES
q5c	NO	YES	YES
q5e	NO	YES	YES
q5e_	NO	YES	YES
q5e_cod	YES	YES	YES
socmob1	NO	YES	YES
socmob3	NO	YES	YES
hor	NO	NO	YES
gim1	NO	YES	YES
gim2	NO	YES	YES
gl1	YES	NO	YES
gl1new	NO	YES	YES

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
gl3	YES	YES	YES
glnew	NO	NO	YES
gl2new	NO	YES	YES
vb20bra	YES	YES	YES
vb20bra_	YES	NO	NO
vb20bra_cod	YES	YES	YES
vb20bra2	YES	YES	YES
vb3	YES	NO	YES
vbk	NO	YES	YES
vbk_	NO	NO	YES
cctexp	NO	NO	YES
cct3bra	YES	YES	YES
cct1bra	YES	YES	YES
vb6a	YES	YES	YES
vb6b	YES	YES	YES
vb6d	YES	YES	YES
vb6a2	NO	NO	YES
vb6b2	NO	NO	YES
vb6d2	NO	NO	YES
vb6e1	NO	NO	YES
vb6e2	NO	NO	YES
vb6e3	NO	NO	YES
vb6e	YES	YES	YES
vb6f	YES	YES	YES
vb6h	YES	YES	YES
vb6i	NO	YES	YES
vb6j	NO	YES	YES
vb6k	NO	YES	YES
vb6l	NO	YES	YES
vb6m	NO	YES	YES
vb6n	NO	YES	YES
•	•		

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
vb6o	NO	YES	YES
vb6p	NO	YES	YES
vb6q	NO	YES	YES
vb6r	NO	NO	YES
vb6s	NO	NO	YES
vb6t	NO	NO	YES
vb6u	NO	NO	YES
vb6v	NO	NO	YES
vb6x	NO	NO	YES
vb7a	YES	YES	YES
vb7b	YES	YES	YES
vb7c	YES	YES	YES
vb7d	YES	YES	YES
vb7h	YES	YES	YES
vb7k	YES	YES	YES
vb7l	NO	YES	YES
vb7m	NO	YES	YES
vb7n	NO	YES	YES
vb7o	NO	YES	YES
vb7p	NO	YES	YES
vb7q	NO	YES	YES
ed_ano	YES	YES	YES
ed	YES	YES	YES
ed_	YES	NO	YES
pennew	NO	YES	YES
sal1new	NO	YES	YES
q10	YES	YES	YES
q13bra	YES	NO	YES
q12	YES	NO	YES
q12a	YES	NO	YES
q12abra2	NO	NO	YES

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
ft1	NO	NO	YES
ft2	NO	NO	YES
ft3	NO	NO	YES
ft4	NO	NO	YES
ft5	NO	NO	YES
hora_termino	NO	NO	YES
ti	NO	YES	YES
intid	YES	YES	YES
sexi	YES	YES	YES
entrevistador	YES	YES	YES
type	NO	NO	YES
q12abra	YES	YES	YES
idiomaq	YES	YES	NO
ср7	YES	YES	NO
cp8	YES	YES	NO
cp13	YES	YES	NO
prot3	YES	YES	NO
aoj8	YES	YES	NO
eff1	YES	YES	NO
eff2	YES	YES	NO
ros2	YES	YES	NO
ros3	YES	YES	NO
ros4	YES	YES	NO
ros5	YES	YES	NO
ros6	YES	YES	NO
rac3a	YES	YES	NO
rac3b	YES	YES	NO
d6	YES	YES	NO
d8	NO	YES	NO
pp2a	NO	YES	NO
exc2	YES	YES	NO

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
ехсб	YES	YES	NO
exc18	YES	YES	NO
clien1	YES	YES	NO
clexp1	NO	YES	NO
clexp2	NO	YES	NO
clexp3	NO	YES	NO
clexp4	NO	YES	NO
clexp5	NO	YES	NO
clexp6	NO	YES	NO
clexp7	NO	YES	NO
q5j	NO	YES	NO
q5k	NO	YES	NO
q5k	NO	YES	NO
q5k_cod	NO	YES	NO
socmob2	NO	YES	NO
www1	YES	YES	NO
gl0	YES	YES	NO
gl4	YES	YES	NO
vbk_cod	NO	YES	NO
cct2bra	YES	YES	NO
cctnew	NO	YES	NO
cct4bra	YES	YES	NO
ocup4a	YES	YES	NO
ocup1a	YES	YES	NO
sal3new	NO	YES	NO
bradisc2	YES	YES	NO
bradisc4	YES	YES	NO
bradisc6	NO	YES	NO
colorr	YES	YES	NO
colori	YES	YES	NO
ls3	YES	NO	NO

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
soct2	YES	NO	NO
resp6	YES	NO	NO
idio1	YES	NO	NO
idio2	YES	NO	NO
idio3	YES	NO	NO
cp2	YES	NO	NO
cp4a	YES	NO	NO
ср4	YES	NO	NO
cp5bra	YES	NO	NO
np1	YES	NO	NO
np2	YES	NO	NO
muni10	YES	NO	NO
sgl1	YES	NO	NO
ср5	YES	NO	NO
срб	YES	NO	NO
ср9	YES	NO	NO
cp20	YES	NO	NO
bracp21	YES	NO	NO
ls6	YES	NO	NO
ls6a	YES	NO	NO
it1	YES	NO	NO
prot4	YES	NO	NO
y4	YES	NO	NO
jc1	YES	NO	NO
јс10	YES	NO	NO
јс13	YES	NO	NO
jc15a	YES	NO	NO
jc16a	YES	NO	NO
vic1ext	YES	NO	NO
vic1exta	YES	NO	NO
vic2	YES	NO	NO

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
vic2aa	YES	NO	NO
vic1hogar	YES	NO	NO
aoj11	YES	NO	NO
aoj11a	YES	NO	NO
aoj12	YES	NO	NO
aoj17	YES	NO	NO
b1	YES	NO	NO
b2	YES	NO	NO
b3	YES	NO	NO
b4	YES	NO	NO
b6	YES	NO	NO
b10a	YES	NO	NO
b11	YES	NO	NO
b12	YES	NO	NO
b13	YES	NO	NO
b14	YES	NO	NO
b18	YES	NO	NO
b20	YES	NO	NO
b20a	YES	NO	NO
b21	YES	NO	NO
b21a	YES	NO	NO
b31	YES	NO	NO
b32	YES	NO	NO
b43	YES	NO	NO
b37	YES	NO	NO
b47	YES	NO	NO
b48	YES	NO	NO
brab49	YES	NO	NO
brab50	YES	NO	NO
resp3	YES	NO	NO
resp4	YES	NO	NO

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
resp5	YES	NO	NO
braec3	YES	NO	NO
braec4	YES	NO	NO
wt1	YES	NO	NO
wt2	YES	NO	NO
m10	YES	NO	NO
m11	YES	NO	NO
pop101	YES	NO	NO
pop102	YES	NO	NO
pop103	YES	NO	NO
pop107	YES	NO	NO
pop113	YES	NO	NO
ing4	YES	NO	NO
dem23	YES	NO	NO
rac3c	YES	NO	NO
pn4	YES	NO	NO
pn5	YES	NO	NO
e5	YES	NO	NO
e8	YES	NO	NO
e11	YES	NO	NO
e15	YES	NO	NO
e14	YES	NO	NO
e3	YES	NO	NO
e16	YES	NO	NO
d1	YES	NO	NO
d2	YES	NO	NO
d3	YES	NO	NO
d4	YES	NO	NO
d5	YES	NO	NO
dem2	YES	NO	NO
dem11	YES	NO	NO

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
aut1	YES	NO	NO
pp2	YES	NO	NO
exc11	YES	NO	NO
exc13	YES	NO	NO
exc14	YES	NO	NO
exc15	YES	NO	NO
exc16	YES	NO	NO
per1	YES	NO	NO
per2	YES	NO	NO
per3	YES	NO	NO
per4	YES	NO	NO
per5	YES	NO	NO
per6	YES	NO	NO
per7	YES	NO	NO
per8	YES	NO	NO
per9	YES	NO	NO
per10	YES	NO	NO
vb1	YES	NO	NO
vb2	YES	NO	NO
vb60	YES	NO	NO
vb20	YES	NO	NO
vb61	YES	NO	NO
clien2	YES	NO	NO
rac1c	YES	NO	NO
econ1a	YES	NO	NO
econ1b	YES	NO	NO
econ1c	YES	NO	NO
econ1d	YES	NO	NO
econ2	YES	NO	NO
rac4	YES	NO	NO
dis11	YES	NO	NO

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
dis13	YES	NO	NO
dis12	YES	NO	NO
rac1a	YES	NO	NO
rac1d	YES	NO	NO
rac1e	YES	NO	NO
cct1	YES	NO	NO
y1	YES	NO	NO
y2	YES	NO	NO
уЗ	YES	NO	NO
haicr1	YES	NO	NO
q5b	YES	NO	NO
q10a	YES	NO	NO
q10b	YES	NO	NO
q10a3	YES	NO	NO
q10c	YES	NO	NO
q16	YES	NO	NO
q14	YES	NO	NO
q10d	YES	NO	NO
q10e	YES	NO	NO
q10f	YES	NO	NO
q11	YES	NO	NO
leng1	YES	NO	NO
gl6	YES	NO	NO
brait1	YES	NO	NO
bradisc3a	YES	NO	NO
bradisc3b	YES	NO	NO
bradisc3b_	YES	NO	NO
vb6c	YES	NO	NO
vb6g	YES	NO	NO
r1	YES	NO	NO
r3	YES	NO	NO

Variable	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 3
r4	YES	NO	NO
r4a	YES	NO	NO
r5	YES	NO	NO
r6	YES	NO	NO
r7	YES	NO	NO
r8	YES	NO	NO
r12	YES	NO	NO
r14	YES	NO	NO
r15	YES	NO	NO
r16	YES	NO	NO
r18	YES	NO	NO
r20	YES	NO	NO
r21	YES	NO	NO
r22	YES	NO	NO
r23	YES	NO	NO
r24	YES	NO	NO
r25	YES	NO	NO
ocup1	YES	NO	NO
ocup1b1	YES	NO	NO
ocup1b2	YES	NO	NO
ocup1anc	YES	NO	NO
pen1	YES	NO	NO
pen3	YES	NO	NO
pen4	YES	NO	NO
sal1	YES	NO	NO
sal2	YES	NO	NO
sal4	YES	NO	NO
ti	YES	NO	NO
corscan	NO	NO	YES
weight_wave_sample	YES	YES	YES